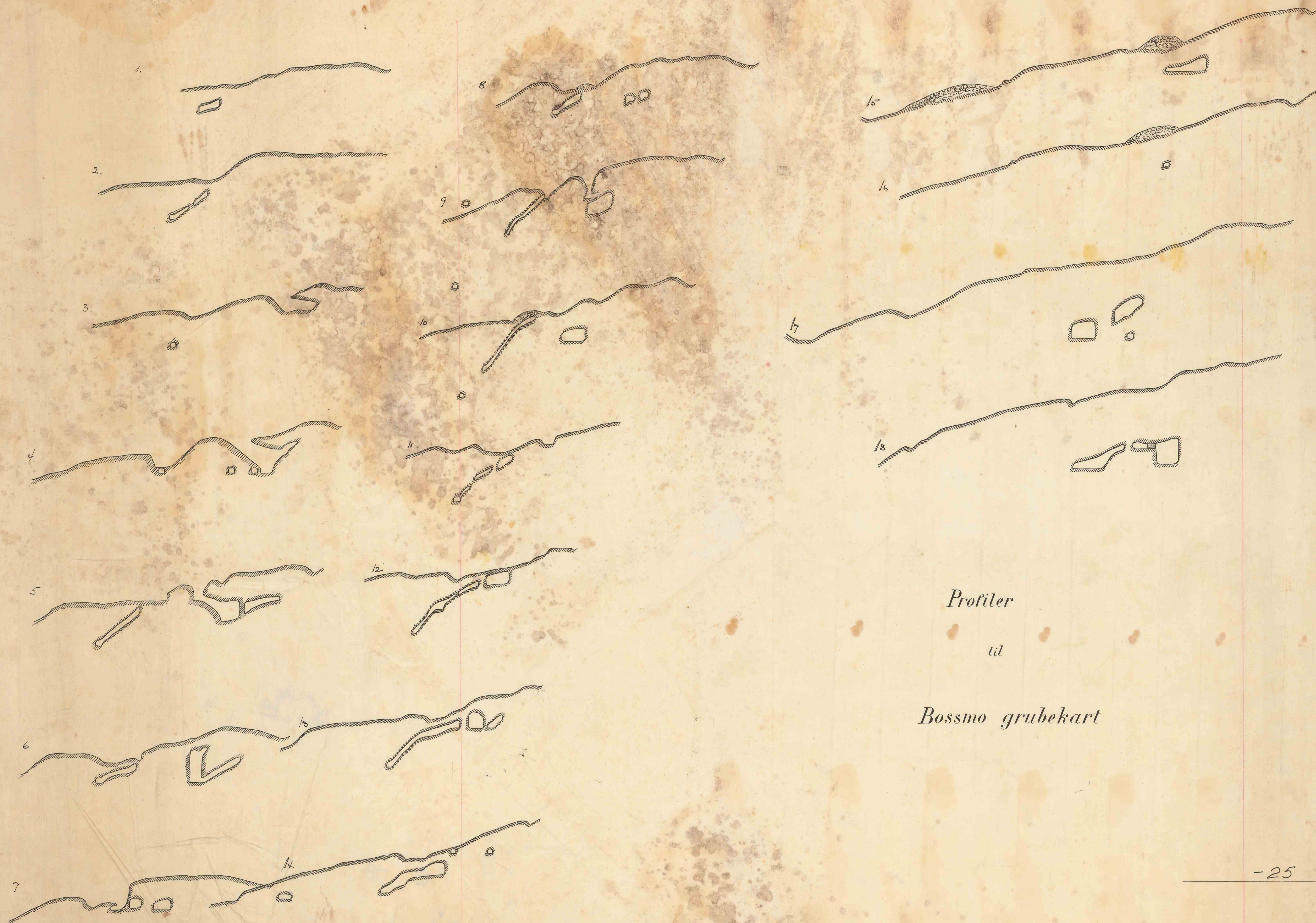




*Profiler*

*til*

*Bossmo grubekart*