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#### Sammendrag, innholdsfortegnelse eller innholdsbeskrivelse

I alt fire forskjellige områder ble floyet: Bamble i Telemark, Ertelien, Sigdal og Ramsdal i Buskerud. Totalt 3250 linjekm geofysikk ble fløyet med 100m linjeavstand

Bamble: 1450 linjekm Ertelien: 1100 linjekm Sigdal: 500 linjekm Ramsdal: 2000 linjekm

EM-system som ble brukt var Hummingbird

CD ligger vedlagt med tekst og kart

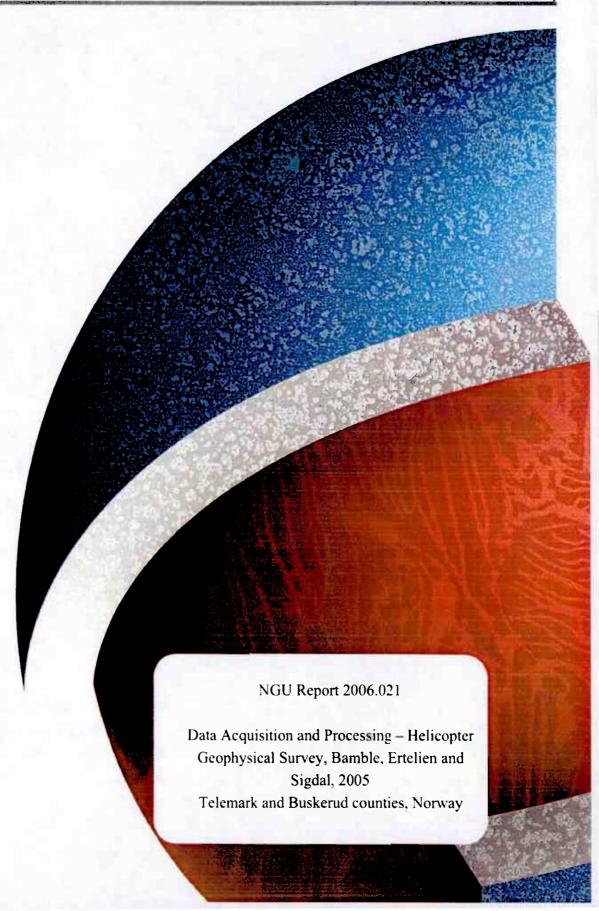
NGU Report 2006.021 for Sulfidmalm A/S

Data Acquisition and Processing – Helicopter Geophysical Survey, Bamble, Ertelien and Sigdal, 2005 Telemark and Buskerud counties, Norway



# **GEOLOGY FOR SOCIETY**





NGU Report 2006.021

Data Acquisition and Processing – Helicopter Geophysical Survey, Bamble, Ertelien and Sigdal, 2005 Telemark and Buskerud counties, Norway

#### REPORT

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Title:	-				
Data Acquisition and I	Processing - Helio	copter Geophysic	al Survey	, Bamble, Ertelien and Sigdal, 2005,	
Telemark and Buskerue	d counties, Norwa	ay			
Authors:		Client	Client:		
John Olav Mogaard		A/	A/S Sulfidmalm		
County:		Comn	Commune:		
Telemark and Buskerud		Ba	Bamble, Kragerø, Ringerike, Sigdal, Flesberg		
Map-sheet name (M=1:250.000)		Map-s	Map-sheet no, and -name (M=1:50.000)		
Hamar, Skien, Arendal		17	1712 IV Kragerø, 1712 I Langesund, 1713 II		
		Po	Porsgrunn, 1713 III Kilebygd, 1714 I Hokksund,		
		17	1714 IV Flesberg, 1715 III Eggedal, 1715 II		
		Kr	Krøderen, 1815 IV Sperillen, 1815 III Hønefoss		
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Fieldwork carried out:	Date of report:	Projec	t no.:	Person responsible: 7	
September/October 2005	10.03.2006	29	990.06	Ret Lanulyuge	

Summary:

In September/October 2005, a helicopter geophysical survey was carried out over four different areas in southern Norway. They were Bamble in Telemark county, and Ertelien, Sigdal and Ramsdal in Buskerad county. This report covers all areas. The purpose of the surveys was to provide geophysical information for mineral exploration. The data were collected and processed by the Geological Survey of Norway (NGU). A total of about 3250 line-km of electromagnetic (EM) and magnetic data were acquired using a nominal 100-m line spacing (app. 1450 line-km in Bamble, 1100 line-km in Ertelien, 500 line-km in Sigdal and app. 2000 line-km in Ramsdal. The nominal flying height was 60 m above ground level (AGL), and lines were flown in different alternating directions at headings of 066° and 246° in Bamble, 078° and 258° in Ertelien and 102° and 282° in Sigdal and Ramsdal. Noise levels were within survey specifications.

All initial processing was carried out on a flight-by-flight basis. Magnetic data, consisting of total field measurements collected by a cesium vapor magnetometer, were corrected by removing diurnal variations as recorded at a magnetic base station at Geiteryggen airfield. Skien for the Bamble area and at Eggemoen airfield, Hønefoss for the other areas. EM data were leveled using data from frequent high altitude excursions 300-m AGL. All final processed data were gridded using 25-m cell size. Geophysical maps were produced at a scale of 1:50 000 and are considered as stand alone products.

This report covers aspects of data acquisition and processing.

Keywords: Geofysikk (Geophysics)		Magnetometri (Magnetometry)
Elektromagnetisk måling (Electromagnetic measurements)	Databehandling (Data processing)	Fagrapport (Technical report)

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	Map 2006.021-08 <i>n</i> :	EM stacked profiles 34133 Hz coplanar.
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	Map 2006.021-10 <b>n</b> :	EM apparent conductivity 7001 Hz coaxial.
Wh	nere:	••

n = A: Ertelien area n = B: Bamble area

n = C: Sigdal (and Ramsdal) area

#### INTRODUCTION

As a contract work for AS Sulfidmalm, in September and October, 2005, a helicopter geophysical survey was carried out over four areas in Southern Central Norway. They were Bamble in Telemark county and Ertelien, Sigdal and Ramsdal in Buskerud county. The distances flown (with tie-lines) and areas covered are approx. 1450 line-km and 130 km² for Bamble; 1100 line-km and 98.8 km² for Ertelien; 500 line-km and 46.4 km² for Sigdal and 200 line-km and 18 km² for Ramsdal. See *fig.1*, *fig.2* and *fig.3* for the outline of the areas. Magnetic and electromagnetic (HEM) data were collected. The primary objective of the survey was to provide geophysical information for mineral prospecting in the area.

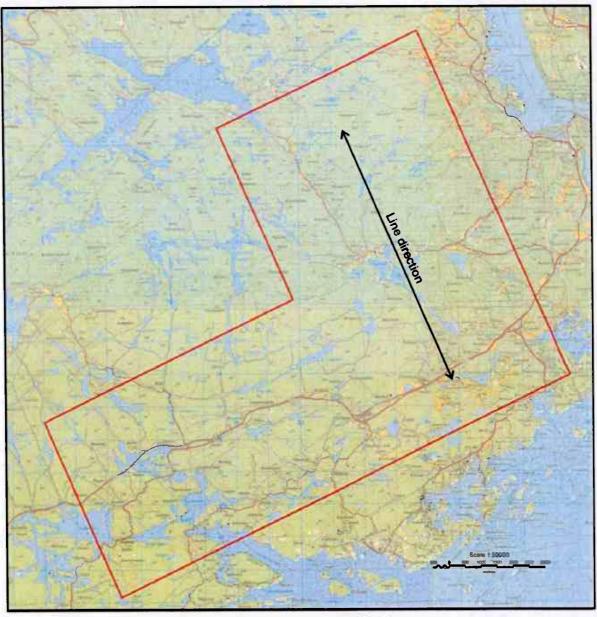


Fig. 1: Outline of the Bamble area (flight direction 066/246\*).

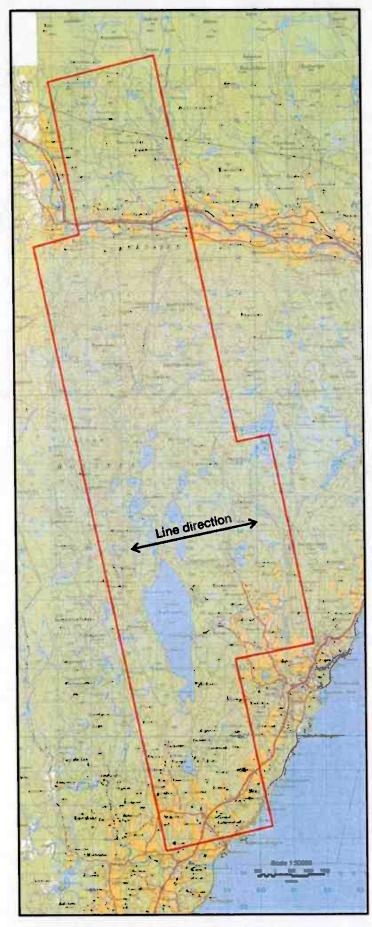


Fig. 2: Outline of the Ertelien area (flight direction 078/258°).

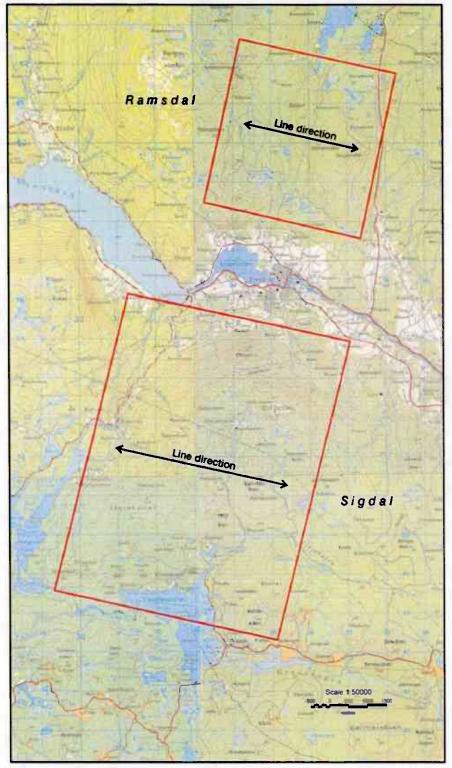


Fig. 3: Outline of the Sigdal and Ramsdal area (flight direction 102/282°).

#### 2 SURVEY VARIABLES AND CONDITIONS

Several conditions may influence on the quality of the geophysical data.

#### 2.1 Weather conditions

Strong wind can increase the noise level of airborne geophysical data. High winds were not frequent during the survey, but were encountered occasionally. Non of the flights were aborted because of wind.

#### 2.2 Topographic conditions

The resolution of geophysical sensors decreases exponentially with flying height. To achieve the greatest possible resolution, the helicopter should be flown as low as is safely possible. The topography in the four areas are varying from fairly flat to quite steep and it is difficult to keep a constant terrain clearance during flying. The surveys were flown using a helicopter strong enough to climb the hills but in spite of this, data are strongly effected by altitude differences uphill and downhill. As a consequence of this it was impossible to drape the terrain with the bird 30 +/- 10 meters above ground as specified in the contract.

#### 2.3 Magnetic conditions

Diurnal changes in the earth's magnetic field affect magnetic data. The base station magnetic field never indicated strong magnetic storm conditions during the surveys. Magnetic data quality on all lines used for production is very good.

#### 2.4 EM data conditions

Strong vertical temperature gradients can affect EM leveling because the temperature at the 300-m nulling altitude is different from the temperature at survey altitude (30 m above ground level for the EM sensor). In addition to this, measuring at different altitudes may cause drift effects along profiles. Drift effects between nulling points are corrected using standard linear interpolation. EM drift is characterized as low.

The target flying height is 60 meters above ground level. Due to the severe terrain, flying height varied considerably in the present survey. This effected both the magnetic and the electromagnetic datasets.

In general EM signals are low in all the areas, and this created problems when producing conductivity maps. The quality of the EM data can be characterized as good.

#### 3 DATA ACQUISITION

The survey aircraft was an Aerospatial Ecureuil AS 350 B-2. Flying speed was approximately 100 km per hour (28 meters per second). Flight lines were flown in directions  $066^{\circ}/246^{\circ}$  in Bamble,  $078^{\circ}/258^{\circ}$  in Ertelien and  $102^{\circ}/282^{\circ}$  in Sigdal and Ramsdal with a flight line spacing of 100 m in all areas. In addition a few tie-lines were measured for all areas. The 5-frequency EM system and the magnetometer were enclosed in a 6-m long 'bird' suspended by cable 30m beneath the helicopter.

NGU personnel responsible for data acquisition were John Olav Mogaard and Janus Koziel. Pilots from AlRLIFT ASA were Leif Hus and Stian Follaug.

#### 3.1 Magnetic measurements

A Scintrex CS-2 cesium vapor magnetometer was used. The magnetometer resolution is 0.01 nT. Sampling rate is 10 measurements per second (approximately 3 meter spacing).

A Scintrex ENVI-mag proton precession magnetometer was located at Geiteryggen airfield, Skien for the Bamble area and at Eggemoen airfield, Hønefoss for the other areas, and was used for base station measurements. The base station magnetometer was synchronized with the Scintrex magnetometer in the helicopter to ensure proper removal of diurnal magnetic changes from the helicopter magnetic measurements. The magnetic total field at the base station was digitally recorded during flights every third second.

#### 3.2 Electromagnetic system

The EM system used was the 5-frequency Hummingbird system made in Canada by Geotech, Ltd. The Hummingbird records data at a sampling rate of 10 measurements per second. It has two coil orientations-vertical coaxial (VCA) and horizontal coplanar (HCP). The VCA coils operate at 980 Hz and 7001 Hz. The HCP coils operate at 880 Hz, 6606 Hz, and 34133 Hz. The transmitter-receiver separation is 6 m for lower frequencies and 4.2 m for 34133 Hz. The manufacturer specified noise level for each frequency is 1-2 ppm.

#### 3.3 Navigation, altimetry, and data logging

The navigation system used is an Ashtech G12, 12 channel receiver. Position accuracy using this system is better than +/- 5 m.

The navigation console is a PNAV 2001 manufactured by the Picodas Group, Ltd. of Canada. Profile line data are entered into the console and are displayed on a left/right-display on the console. The pilot can see his position with respect to these predefined lines and adjust accordingly.

The helicopter is equipped with a King KRA-430 radar altimeter measuring height above ground level. The altimeter data is recorded digitally and altitude is displayed in front of the pilot. The altimeter is accurate to 5 percent of the true flying height. Unfortunately data are strongly affected when flying over dense forest.

The data logging system is an integral part of the Hummingbird electromagnetic system, manufactured by Geotech, Ltd. of Canada. Data is recorded both digitally and analog.

#### 4 PROCESSING

The data were processed at the Geological Survey of Norway in Trondheim using Geosoft processing software (Geosoft Oasis Montaj 6.2, 2005).

Obvious inaccuracies in navigation were manually removed from the data. The datum used was WGS84 and the projection was UTM zone 32 for all areas.

#### 4.1 Standard processing

Total field magnetic data: The data were inspected flight-by-flight and any cultural anomalies were identified and manually removed. A base station correction was applied to each flight using corrections based on the diurnal measurements from the base station magnetometer at Geiteryggen and Eggemoen airfields. Finally a time lag of 0.6 sec (6 points) were applied to the basemag-corrected (levelled) magnetic data.

EM data: EM data were processed on a flight-by-flight basis. Zero levels and drift control for each frequency were obtained by frequent excursions 300m AGL, usually at the end of every second flight line. A nonlinear filter was applied to all EM data to remove data spikes resulting from sferics. Before levelling, all data were mildly low passed using a 45 m filter. Noise levels for all frequencies were within an envelope of 2 ppm. Noise levels over 2 ppm

occurred near powerlines. All EM data (and especially in Bamble and Ertelien) were affected of huge powerlines crossing the survey areas. A manually levelling on a line by line basis were done for the two frequencies used for apparent resistivity calculation. Magnetic structures having high susceptibility may produce negatively oriented in-phase anomalies. A time lag of 0.5 sec (5 points) were applied to all channels before plotting of maps.

#### 4.2 Map Production

Magnetic maps in scale 1: 50 000, total magnetic field and first vertical derivative, were produced using a grid cell size of 25 x 25 metres. The problems in keeping a correct flying height in parts of the area, created some leveling problems. These were significant on a first version of the contour maps, and were corrected for without ruining the information in the data using median micro-leveling procedures created at the NGU (Mauring & Kihle 2000). The contoured color maps are produced with a shaded relief of the high frequency content. In agreement with the clients representative, magnetic measurements outside the predefined area was kept in the magnetic maps. Flying height and profile separation may be out of specifications and as a result lower data quality.

As a standard, stacked profiles of all EM frequencies in scale 1: 50 000 were produced following standard procedures. Based on quadrature data, apparent resistivity was computed for 6606 Hz coplanar and 7001 Hz coaxial using least squares inversion and a homogeneous half space model (Geosoft 1997). In agreement with the clients representative, conductivity maps instead of resistivity maps were produced using 6606 Hz coplanar and 7001 Hz coaxial frequencies. Due to low EM signals (high resistivity), negative EM responses due to high susceptibility and problems to keep a constant flying altitude, it was a very difficult to create conductivity maps with a satisfactory layout. Because of this, a resistivity grid was created which was micro-leveled using median filtering (Mauring & Kihle 2000) before inverting data to conductivity. Grid cell size was 50 x 50 metres.

#### 5 DATA DELIVERIES

In agreement with the clients representative, the following stand alone maps in scale 1: 50 000 are produced and delivered to the client as printed maps:

o Map 2006.021-01n: Flight path.

o Map 2006.021-02n: Total magnetic field.

o Map 2006.021-03n: First vertical derivative of magnetic total field.

Map 2003.001-04n: EM stacked profiles 7001 Hz coaxial.
Map 2006.021-05n: EM stacked profiles 6606 Hz coplanar.
Map 2006.021-06n: EM stacked profiles 980 Hz coaxial.
Map 2006.021-07n: EM stacked profiles 880 Hz coplanar.

Map 2006.021-07n: EW stacked profiles 34133 Hz coplanar.
 Map 2006.021-09n: EM stacked profiles 34133 Hz coplanar.
 Map 2006.021-09n: EM apparent conductivity 6606 Hz coplanar.

o Map 2006.021-10n: EM apparent conductivity 7001 Hz coaxial.

Where n = A: Ertelien area

 $n = \mathbf{B}$ : Bamble area

n = C: Sigdal (and Ramsdal) area

These maps are also delivered on DVD in Geosoft packed maps format.

Digital magnetic an electromagnetic data in Geosoft XYZ file formats and grid files of these data are delivered on DVD as described in Appendix A.

#### 6 **REFERENCES**

Geosoft Inc., 2005: OASIS montaj Version 6.2 User Guide, Geosoft Incorporated, Toronto.

Geosoft Inc.; 1997: HEM System (Windows ® 95 & NTTM) User Guide, Geosoft Incorporated

Mauring, E. & Kihle, O. 2000: Micro-levelling of aeromagnetic data using a moving differential median filter. *NGU Report 2000.053*.

#### Appendix A: Data delivery formats.

#### Geosoft XYZ file formats.

Final Delivery on DVD

#### File: nMAG.XYZ (including tielines)

x_filt	meters	Final processed x (masked to the extended area polygon)
y_filt	meters	Final processed y (masked to the extended area polygon)
mag_final	nT	Levelled and time-lagged magnetic data (0.5 sec)
mag_final_1D	nT/m	Calculated vertical gradient

#### File: nEM.XYZ

x_filt	meters	Final processed x (masked to	the area po	lygon)
y_filt	meters	Final processed y (masked to	the area po	lygon)
recnum		Internal record number, ordin	nal, per fligh	t, incremented at
		0.1 per tenth of a second		
UTCtime		Universal time Hours: Minut	tes: Seconds	Decimal_seconds
bird_height_m	meters	Processed radar altimeter dat	ta minus 30 i	meter
IP1_f_L_lag	ppm	Filtered, leveled and lagged	inphase	7001 Hz Coaxial
$Q1_f_L$ lag	ppm		quadrature	7001 Hz Coaxial
IP2_f_L_lag	ppm		inphase	6606 Hz Coplanar
$Q2_f_L$ lag	ppm		quadrature	6606 Hz Coplanar
IP3_f_L_lag	ppm		inphase	980 Hz Coaxial
$Q3_f_L$ lag	ppm		quadrature	980 Hz Coaxial
IP4_f_L_lag	ppm		inphase	880 Hz Coplanar
$Q4\_f\_L\_lag$	ppm		quadrature	880 Hz Coplanar
IP5_f_L_lag	ppm		inphase :	33133 Hz Coplanar
$Q5_f_L$ lag	ppm		quadrature	33133 Hz Coplanar
cond6606_final	mS-m	Apparent conductivity (6606	Hz coplana	r)
cond7001_final	mS-m	Apparent conductivity (7001	Hz coaxial)	)

Where n = A: Ertelien area n = B: Bamble area

n = C: Sigdal (and Ramsdal) area

The following Geosoft grid files are copied to the DVD:

mag\_finalm.grd

mag\_final\_1Dm.grd

res6606\_final.grd

res7001\_final.grd

cond6606\_final.grd

cond7001\_final.grd

Micro levelled magnetic grid (circular median filter) used in map (25 m cell size)

Calculated vertical gradient grid used in map based on the

final magnetic grid file.

Apparent resistivity grid from res6606 channel (50 m cell size)

Apparent resistivity grid from res7001 channel (50 m cell size)

Final conductivity grid file used in map after micro levelling 6606 Hz coplanar freq. (50 m cell size)
Final conductivity grid file used in map after micro levelling 7001 Hz coaxial freq. (50 m cell size)

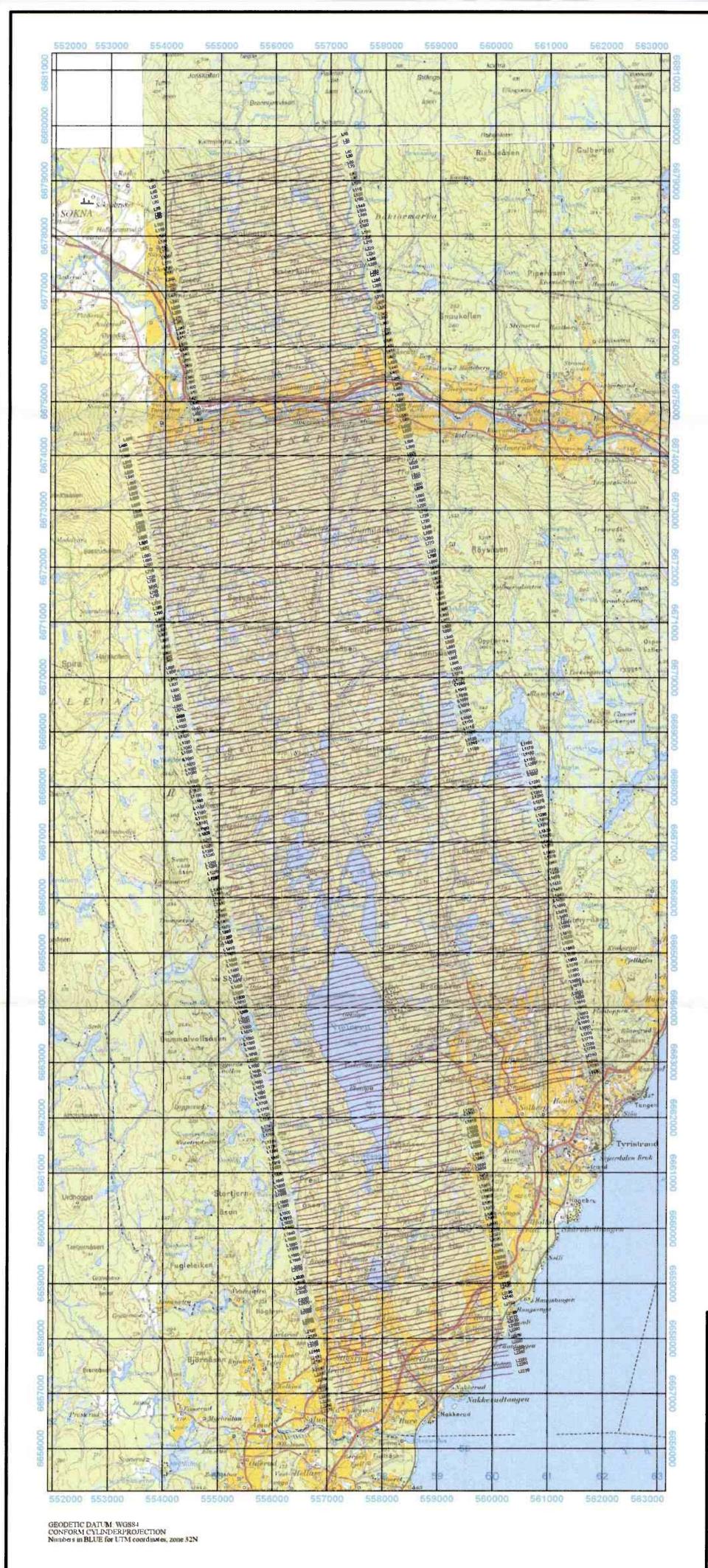


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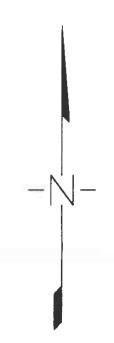
Mailing address: N-7491 Trondheim, Norway

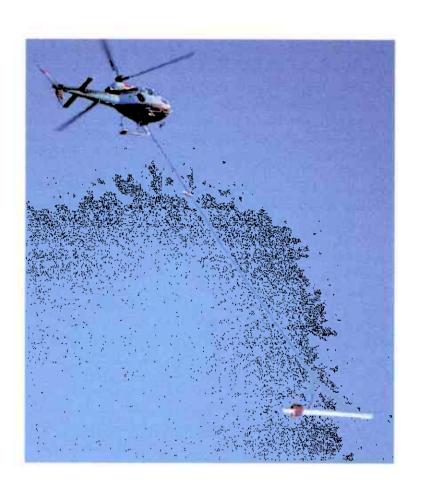
Phone: +47 73 90 40 00 Telefax: +47 73 92 16 20

E-mail: nau@nau.no









#### NAVIGATION

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# **FLIGHTPATH**

Ertelien

Buskerud

Date: FEB2006

3000

Obs: JOM/JK

Mapsheet (1:50 000): 1815 IV Sperillen 1815 III Hønefoss

1715 II Krøderen



1000

Drawing:

Mogaard, J.O.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY

2000

Leiv Eirikssons vei 39
N-7491 TRONDHEIM
Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20

Scale 1:50 000

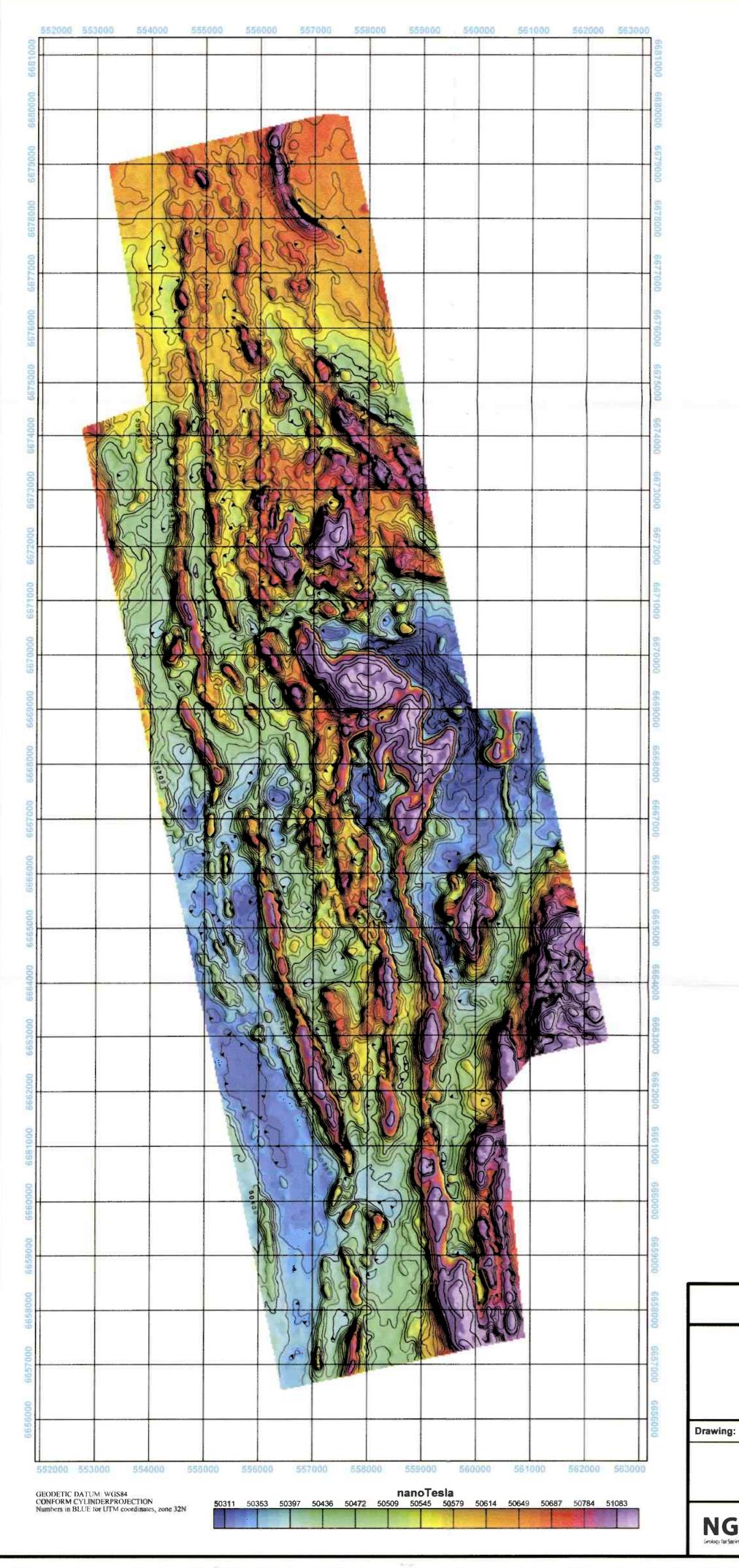
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(metres)

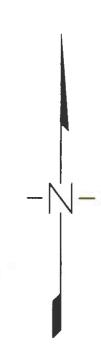
http://www.ngu.no

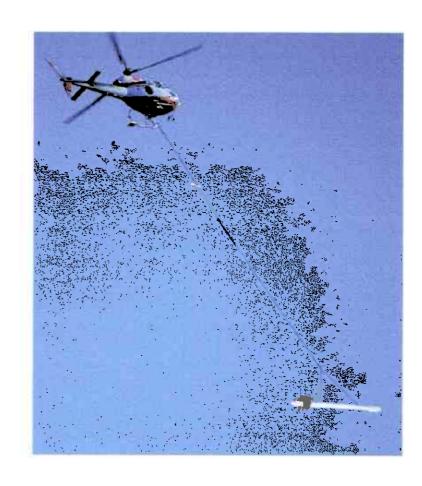
Drawing no:

2006.021-01A









#### TOTAL MAGNETIC FIELD

The intensity of the total magnetic field is in nanoTesla.

Contours given in following intervalls:

Colours - distributed after colourscale,

Data are corrected for diurnal variations using a basemagnetometer located at Eggemoen sirfield.

A high sensitivity cesiummagnetometer sensor is used and nominal sensor elevation is 30 metres.

# NAVIGATION

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# TOTAL MAGNETIC FIELD

Colours and contours

Ertelien

Buskerud

Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006

Obs: JOM/JK

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1815 III Hønefoss 1715 li Krøderen

Scale 1:50 000 00 0 1000 2000 3000 (metres)

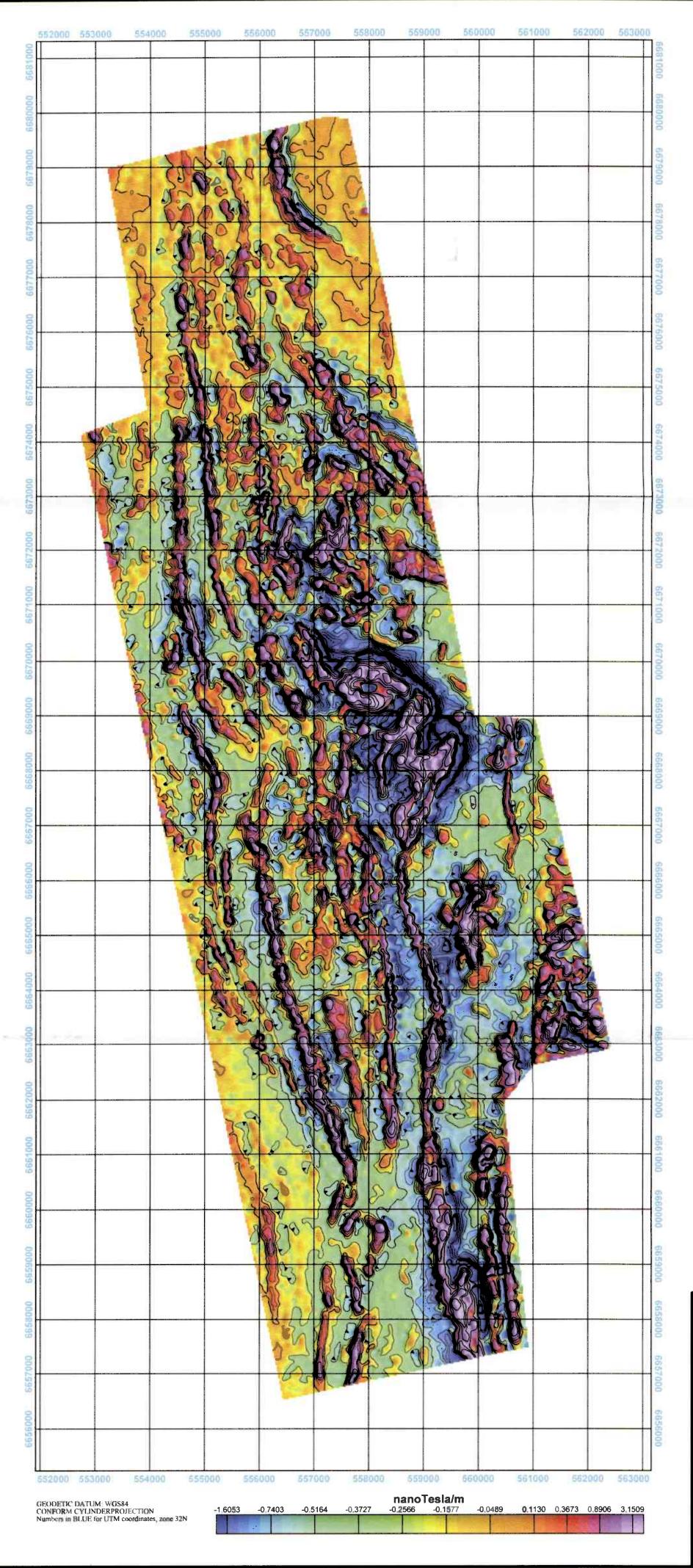
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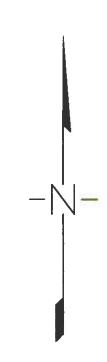
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY

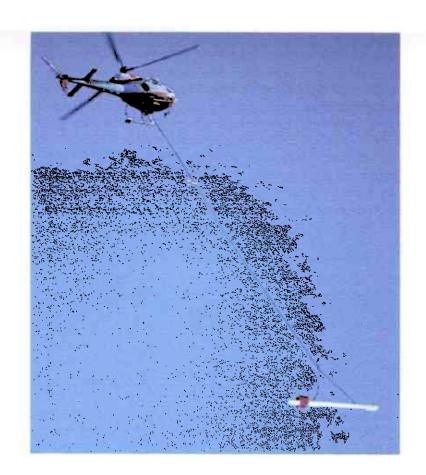
Drawing no: 2006.021-02A

Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONOHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20









#### **CALCULATED VERTICAL GRADIENT**

Vertical Magnetic Gradient (in NanoTeslas per meter). Calculated from the total field magnetics. Contours given in following intervalls:

2.0mT/m

Colours - distributed after colourscale.

Cesium high sensitivity magnetometer. Sensor elevation - 30 metres.

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# CALCULATED VERTICAL MAGNETIC GRADIENT Colours and contours

Ertelien

Buskerud

Drawing: Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006 Scale 1:50 000

1000

(metres)

http://www.ngu.no

Mapsheet (1:50 000): 1815 IV Sperillen 1815 III Henefoss 1715 li Krøderen

Obs: JOM/JK

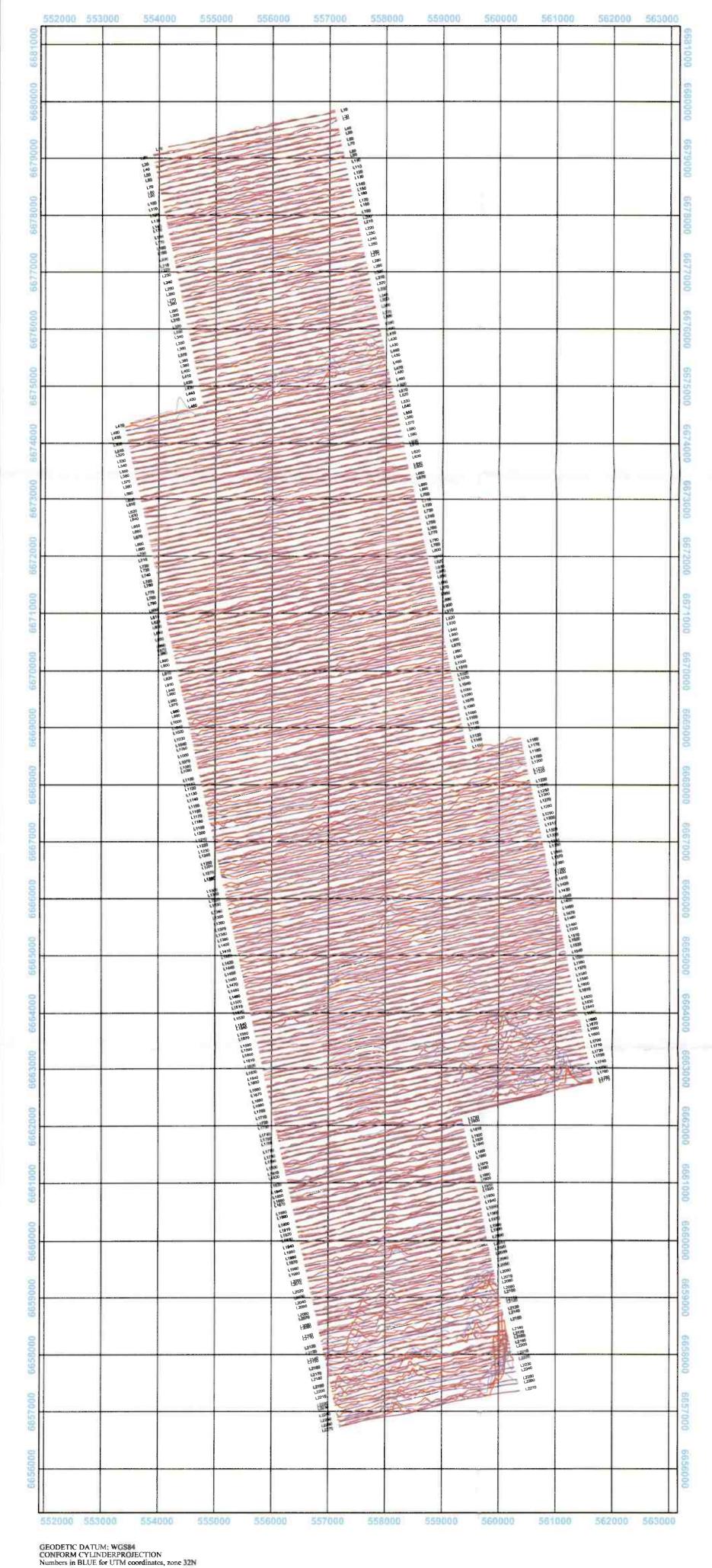


**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

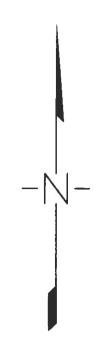
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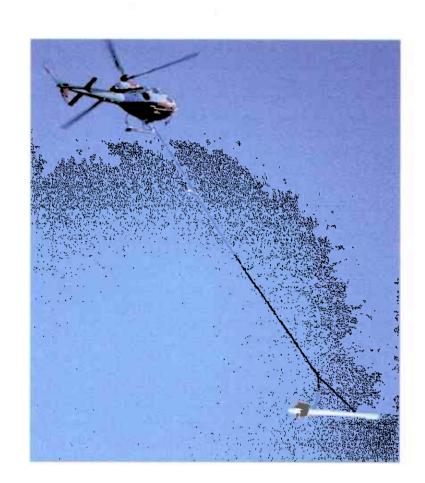
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 Drawing no:

2006.021**-**03A









# Frequency: 7001 Hz (coaxial orientation) Coil spacing: 6 m InPhase: 5 ppm/mm Quadrature: 5 ppm/mm

# NAVIGATION The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

HEM STACKED PROFILES 7001 Hz COAXIAL



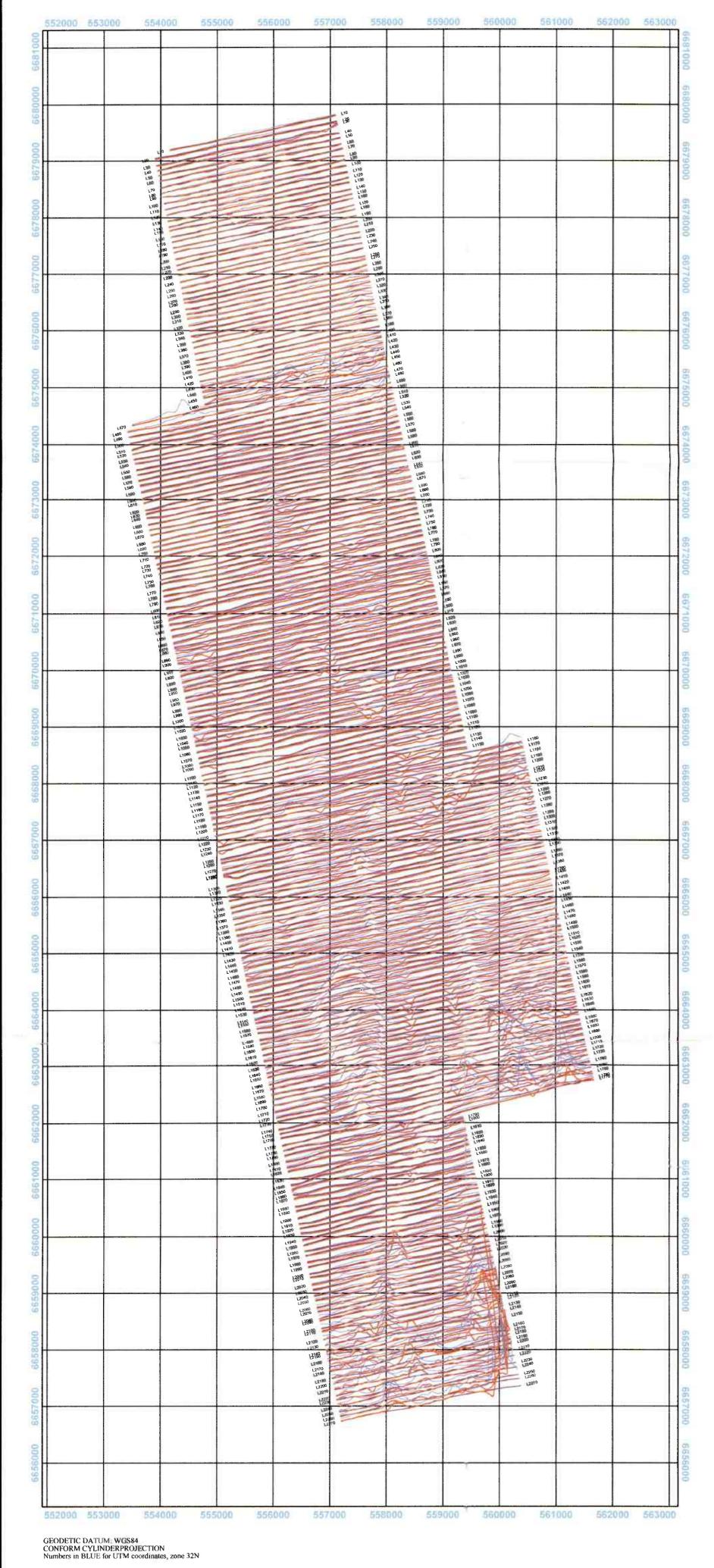
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY
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N-7491 TRONDHEIM

Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20

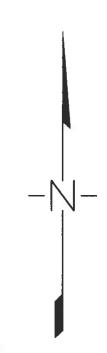
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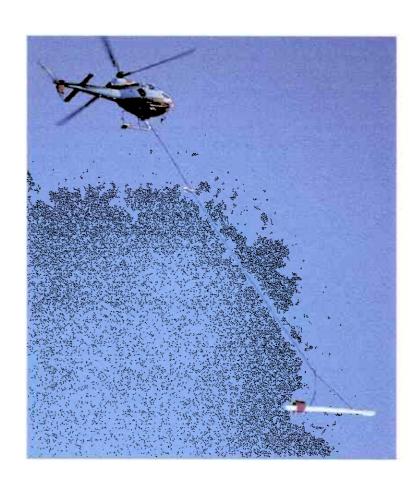
Drawing no:

2006.021-04A









# Frequency: 6606 Hz (horizontal, coplanar orientation) Coil spacing: 6 m InPhase Qued. Inphase: 10 ppm/mm Quadrature: 10 ppm/mm

# A/S SULFIDMALM

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

# HEM STACKED PROFILES 6606 Hz COPLANAR



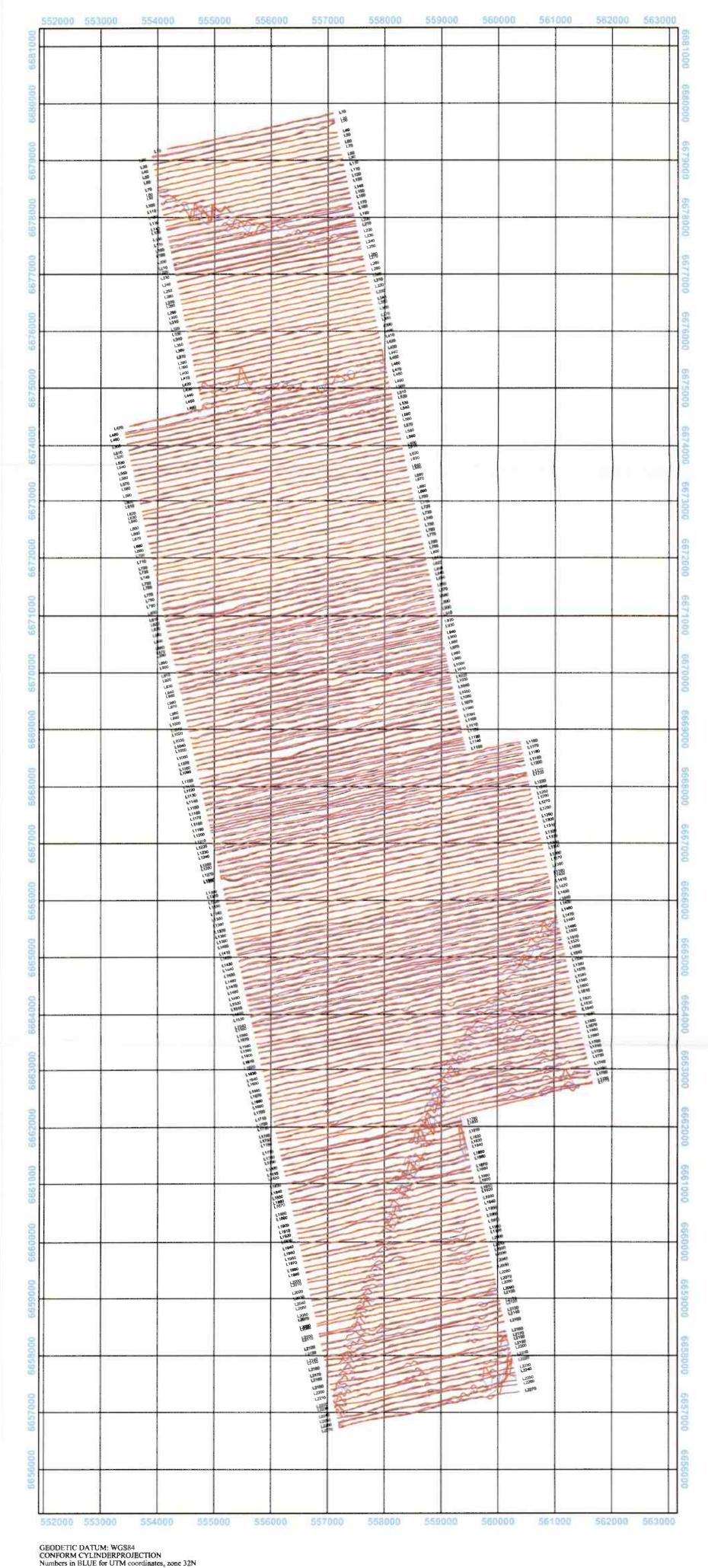
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY
Leiv Eirlkssons vei 39

Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20

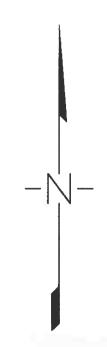
http://www.ngu.no

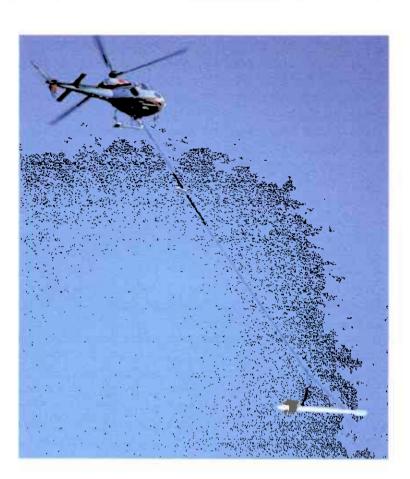
Drawing no:

2006.021-05A









Frequency : 980 Coll spacing : 6 m	Hz (coaxial orientation)	
-	InPhase Quod ,	
nphase : 5 ppm/ Quadrature : 5 ppm/	'mm mm	

# NAVIGATION The entire area was covered by GPS navigation. The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

HEM STACKED PROFILES 980 Hz COAXIAL

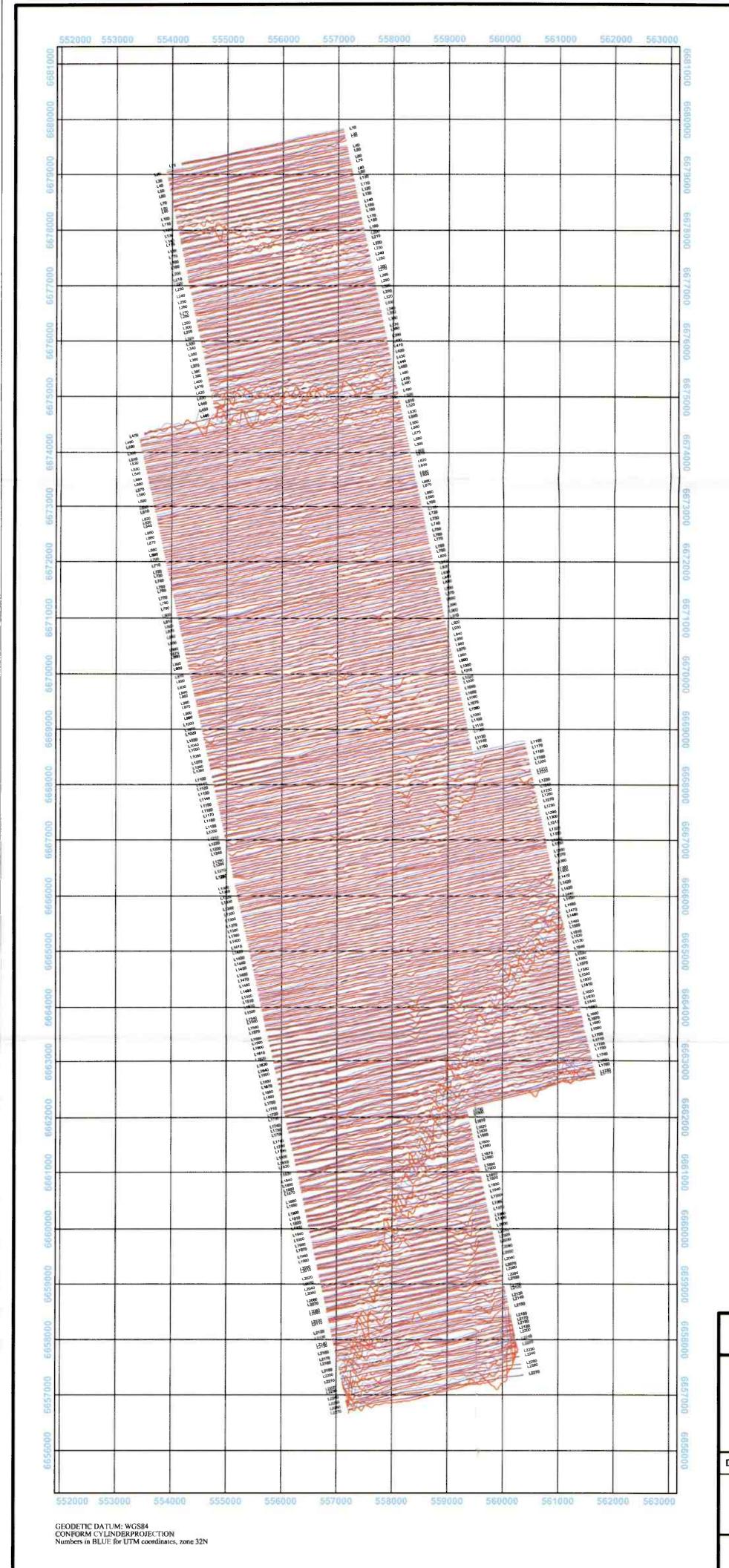


GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39
N-7491 TRONDHEIM
Tei +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20

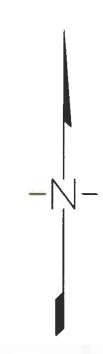
http://www.ngu.no

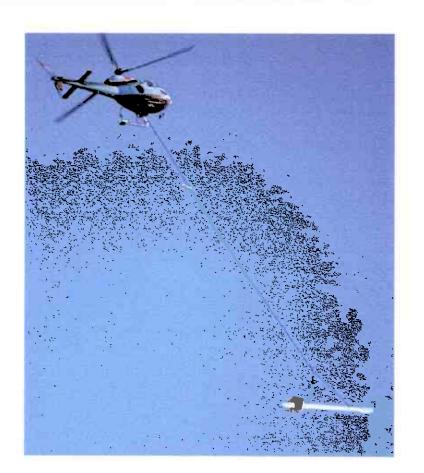
Drawing no:

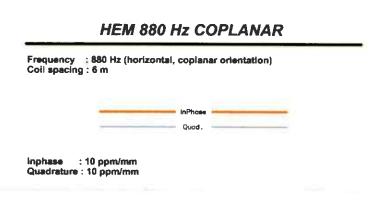
2006.021-06A











# **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

HEM STACKED PROFILES 880 Hz COPLANAR

Ertelien Buskerud

Drawing: Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006

Scale 1:50 000

1000

(metres)

Obs: JOM/JK Mapsheet (1:50 000): 1815 IV Sperillen

1815 III Hønefoss 1715 Il Krøderen



**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

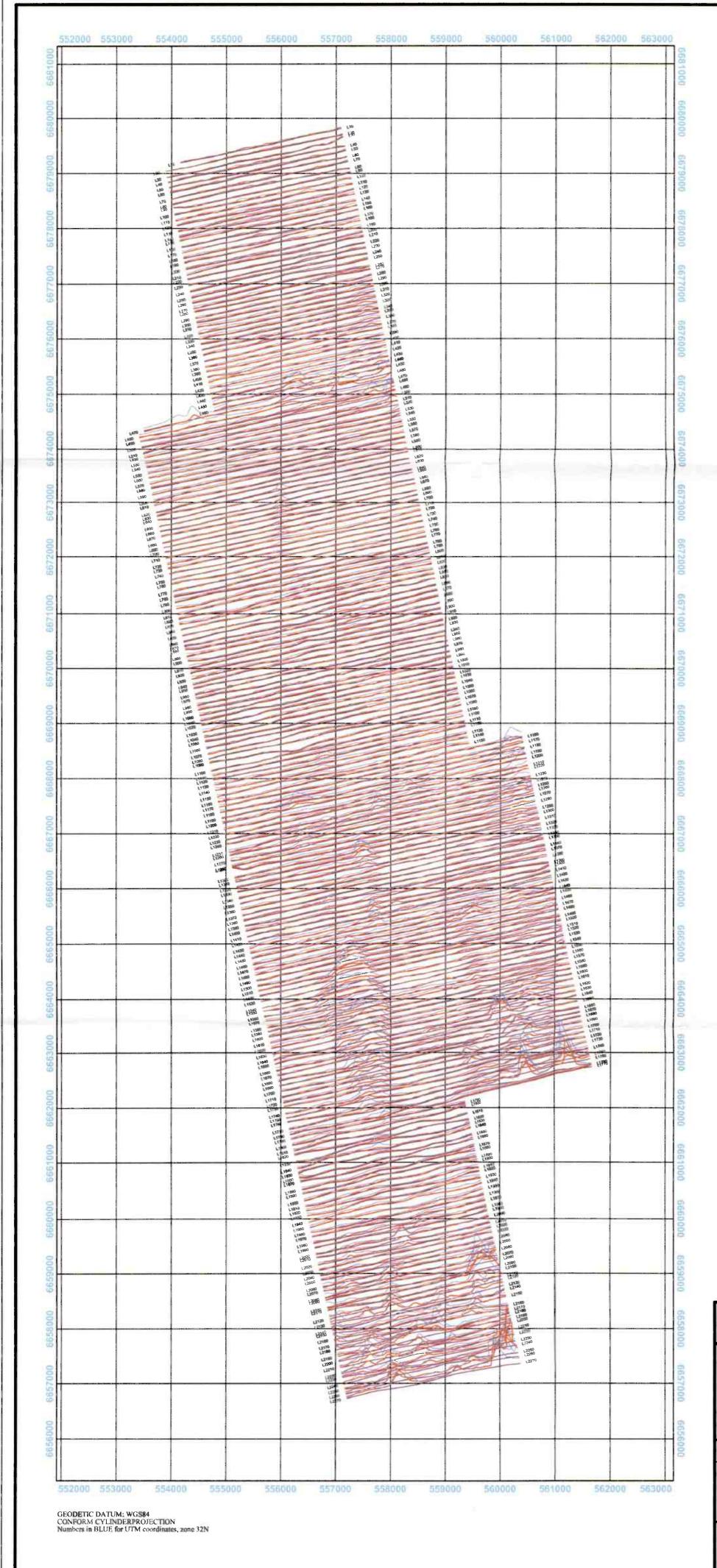
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no

2000

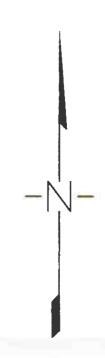
3000

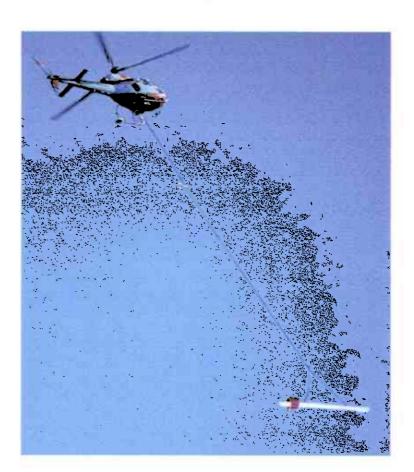
Drawing no:

2006.021-07A









# Frequency: 34133 Hz (horizontal, coplanar orientation) Coll spacing: 4.2 m InPhase Quad Quad Quad Quadrature: 20 ppm/mm

NAVIGATION

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

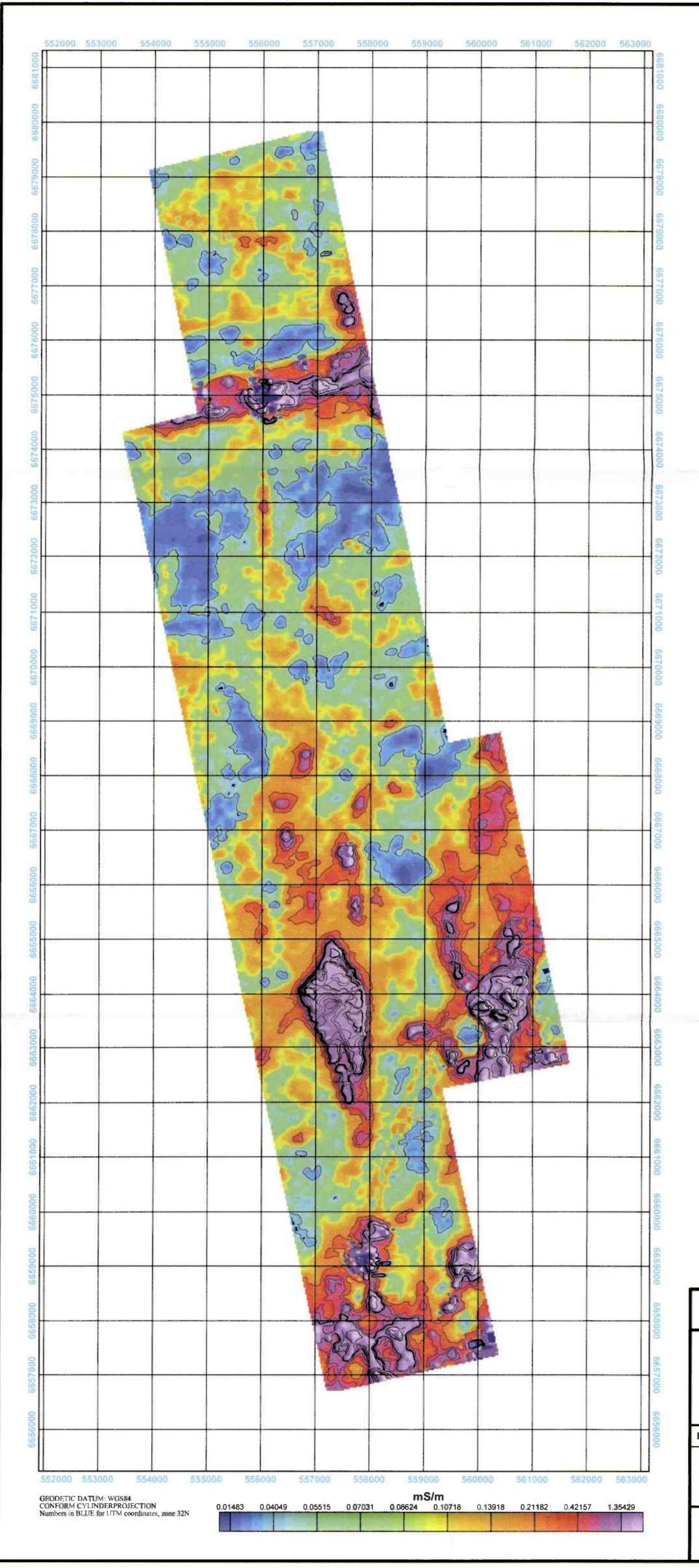
# A/S SULFIDMALM HEM STACKED PROFILES 34133 Hz COPLANAR Ertelien



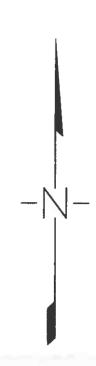
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY
Leiv Eirlkssons vel 39

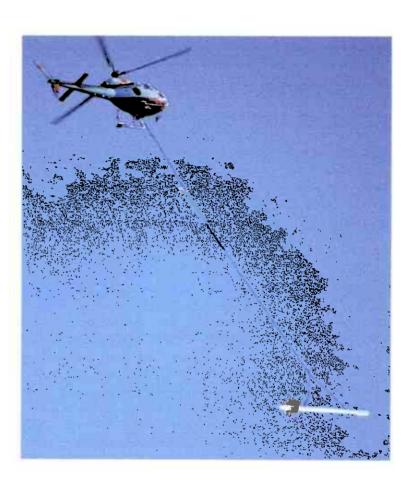
Drawing no: 2006.021-08A

Leiv Eirikssons vei 39
N-7491 TRONDHEIM
Tei +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20
http://www.ngu.no









# APPARENT CONDUCTIVITY Calculated from 6606 horizontal coplanar response. Contours: given in following intervalls (mS/m) Colours - distributed after colourscale. Sensor elevation - 30 meters.

# **NAVIGATION** The entire area was covered by GPS navigation. The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# EM APPARENT CONDUCTIVITY 6606 Hz H.Coplanar Colours and contours

Ertelien

Buskerud

Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006 Drawing: Scale 1:50 000 1000

(metres)

Mapsheet (1:50 000): 1815 IV Sperillen 1815 III Hønefoss 1715 II Krøderen

Obs: JOM/JK

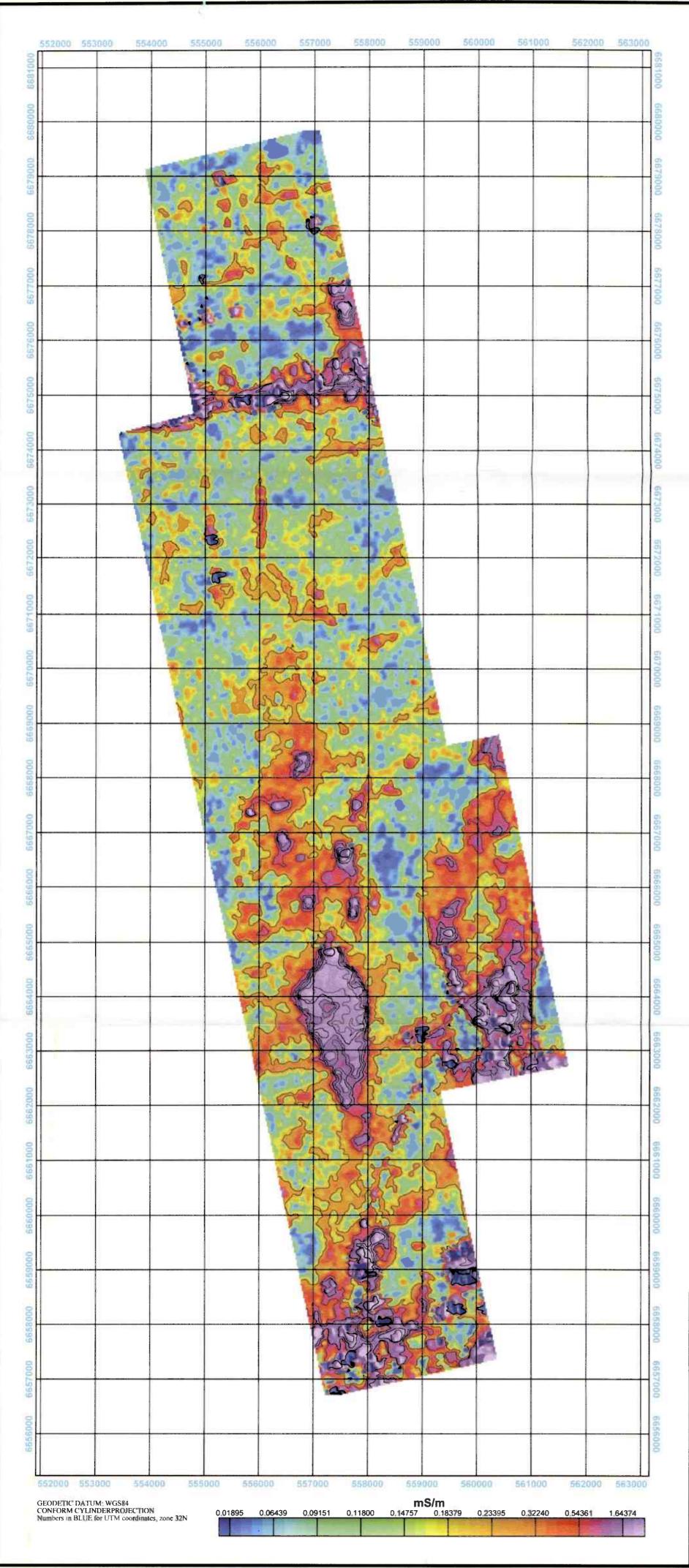


**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

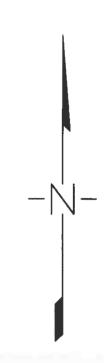
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no

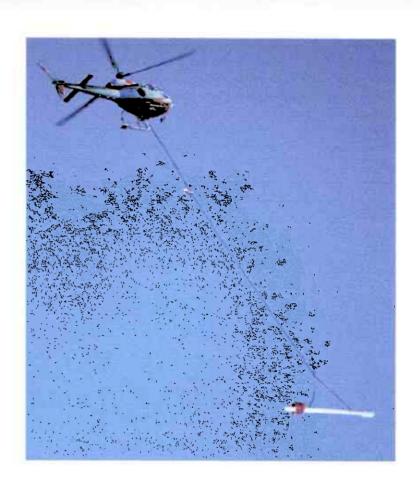
Drawing no:

2006.021-09A









Calculated from 7001 Hz coaxial re	spon	se.
Contours: given in following inter	valls (	(mS/m)
-	0.1	
	1.0	
	2.0	
	5.0	
Colours - distributed after colours	cale.	
Sensor elevation - 30 meters.		

NAVIGATION			
The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.			
The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.			

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# **EM APPARENT CONDUCTIVITY 7001Hz Coaxial**

Colours and contours

Ertelien

Buskerud Drawing: Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006 Obs: JOM/JK Mapsheet (1:50 000): Scale 1:50 000 1815 IV Sperillen 1815 III Hønefoss 1715 II Krøderen



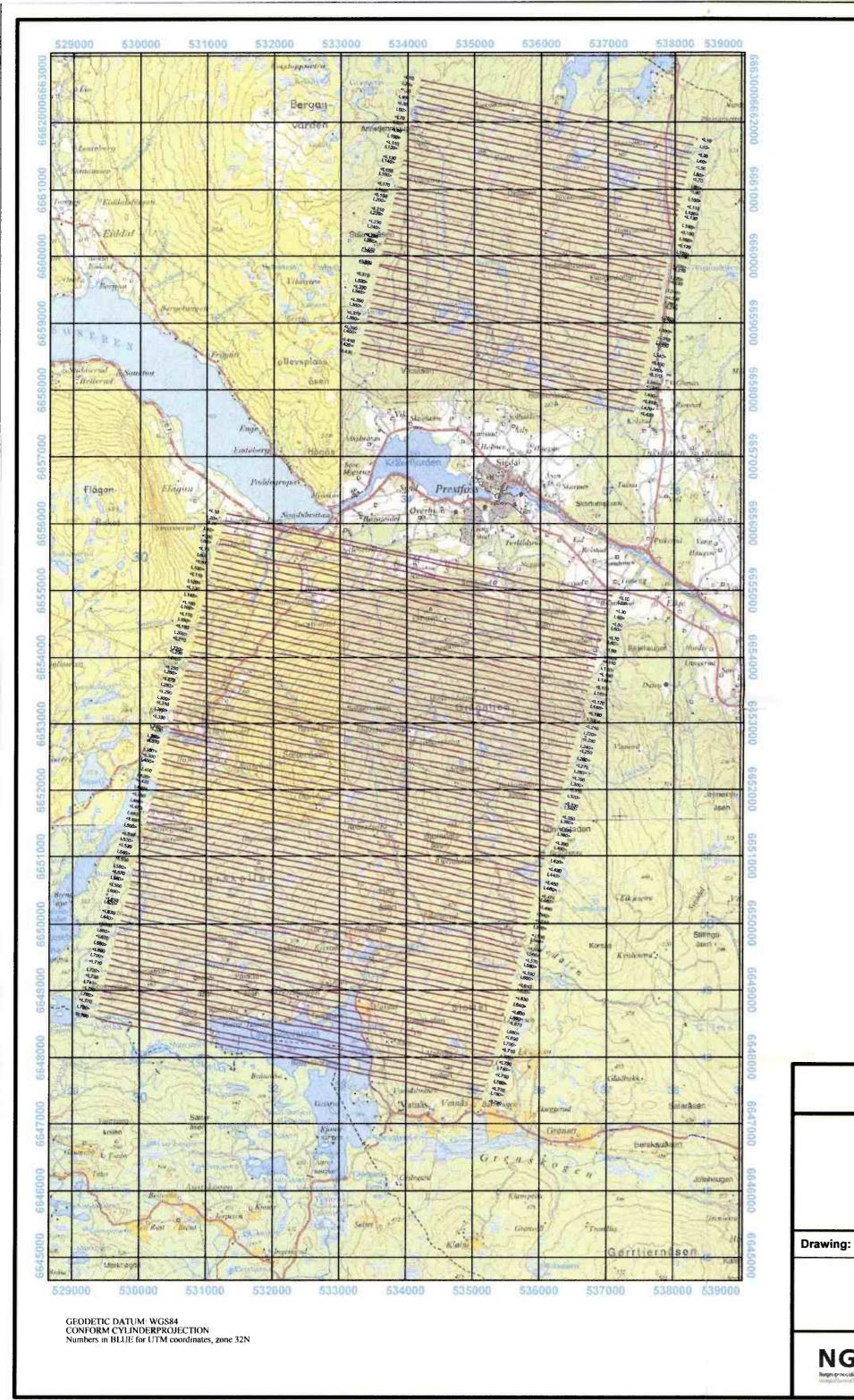
**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20

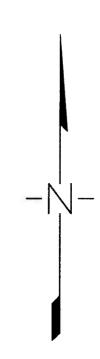
http://www.ngu.no

Drawing no:

2006.021-10A







#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

#### **FLIGHTPATH**

#### Sigdal

Buskerud

Date: FEB2006

Scale 1:50 000

(metres)

Obs: JOM/JK

Mapsheet (1:50 000):
1714 I Hokksund
1714 IV Flesberg

1714 IV Flesberg 1715 III Eggedal 1715 II Krøderen

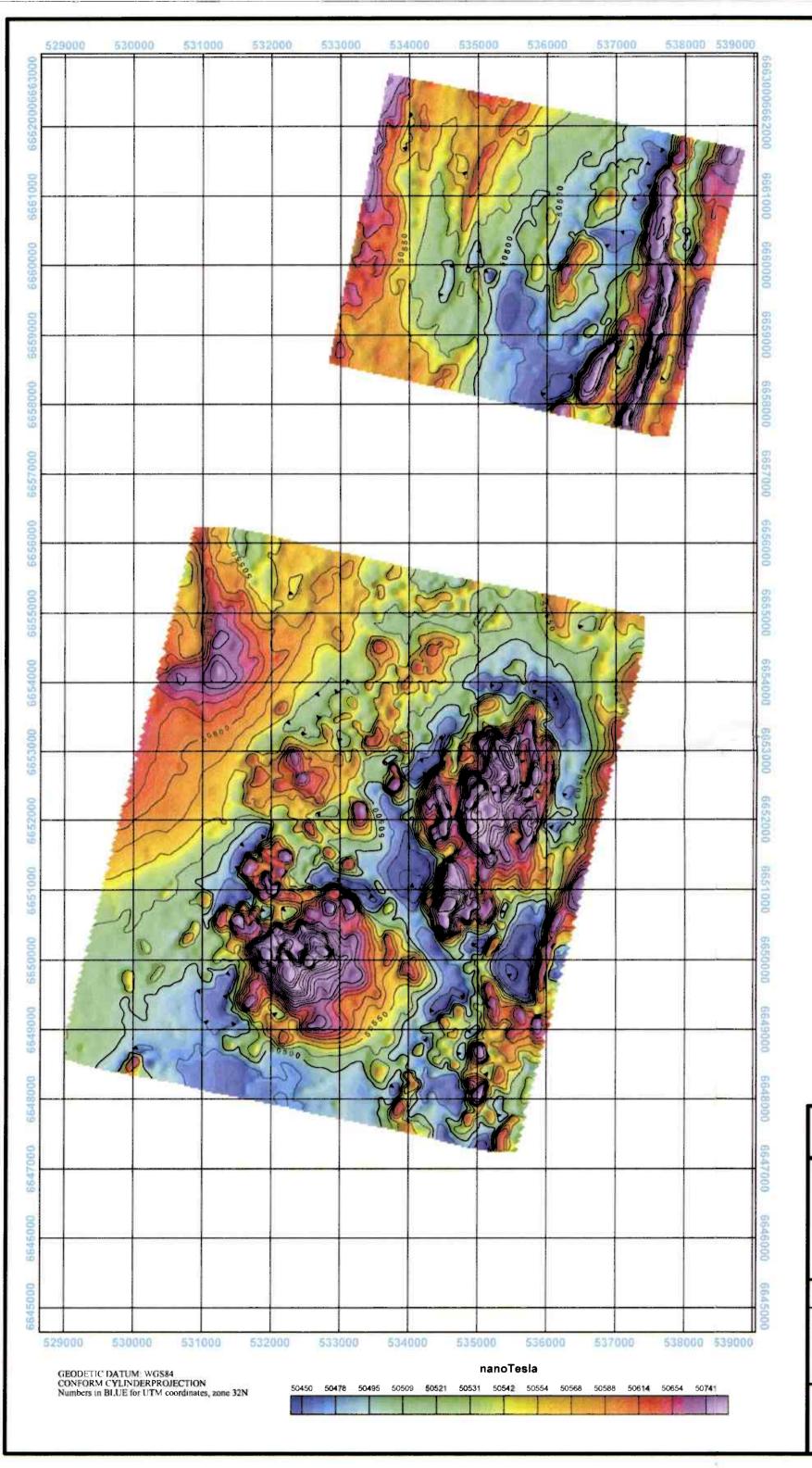


Mogaard, J.O.

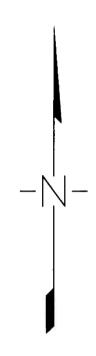
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39
N-7491 TRONDHEIM

Drawing no:

Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no







#### TOTAL MAGNETIC FIELD

The intensity of the total magnetic field is in nanoTesla.

Contours given in following intervalls:

 25nT	
 60nT	
 100nT	
600-Y	

Colours - distributed after colourscale.

Data are corrected for diurnal variations using a basemagnetometer located at Eggemoen airfield.

e eggemoen anneid.

A high sensitivity cesiummagnetometer sensor is used and nominal sensor elevation is 30 metres.

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# TOTAL MAGNETIC FIELD

Colours and contours

#### Sigdal

Buskerud

Drawing: Mogaard, J.O.

Date: FEB2006

Obs: JOM/JK

Mapsheet (1:50 000):
1714 | Hokksund
1714 | V Flesberg
1715 | III Eggedal



**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

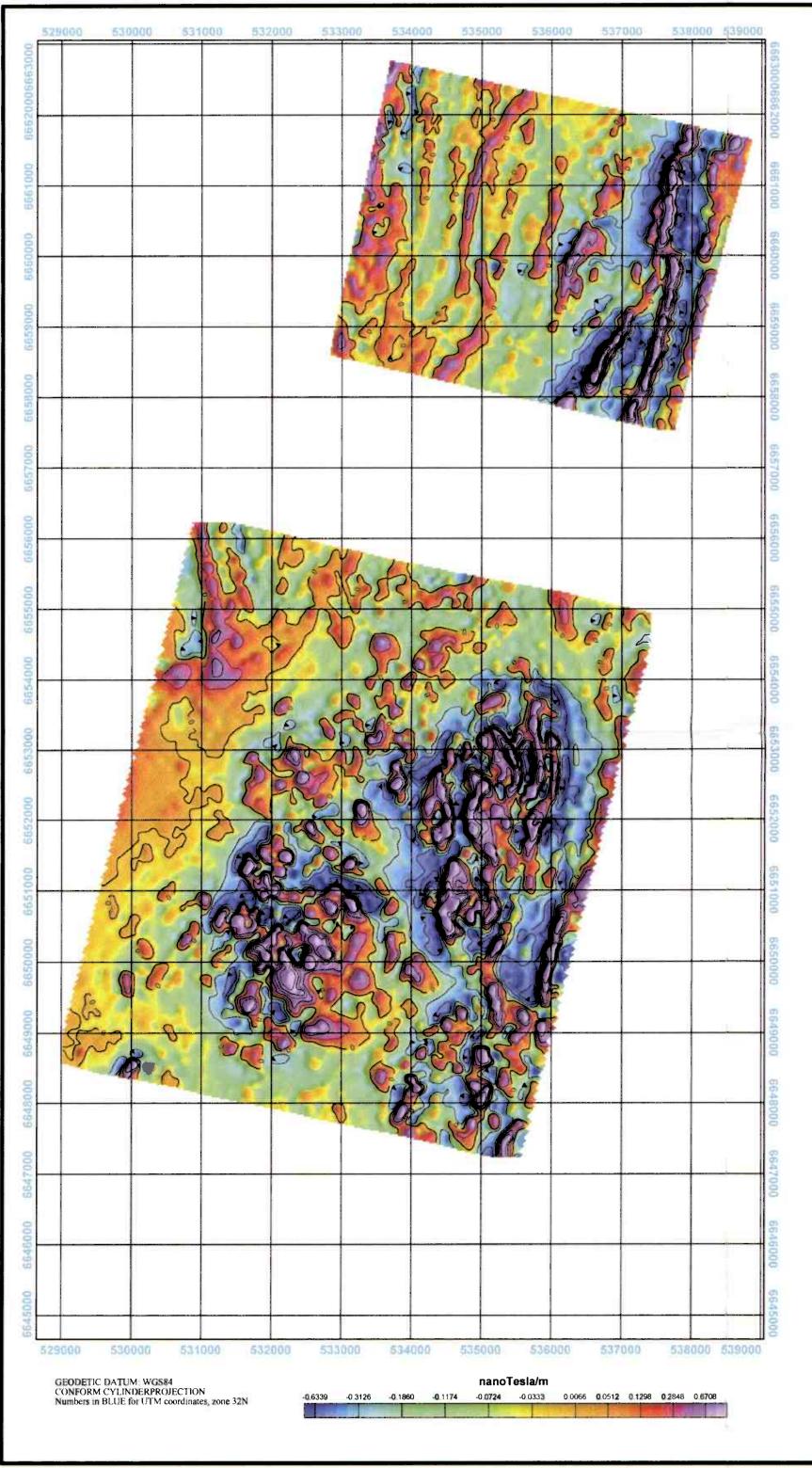
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no

(metres)

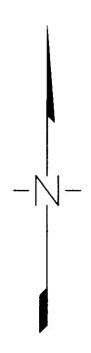
Drawing no:

1715 li Krøderen

2006.021-02C







#### CALCULATED VERTICAL GRADIENT

Vertical Magnetic Gradient (in NanoTeslas	per meter).
Calculated from the total field magnetics.	
Contours given in following intervalls:	

 0.25nT/m	
 û.ênT/m	
 1.0nT/m	
 2.0mT/m	

Colours - distributed after colourscale.

Cesium high sensitivity magnetometer. Sensor elevation - 30 metres.

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# CALCULATED VERTICAL MAGNETIC GRADIENT

Colours and contours

#### Sigdal

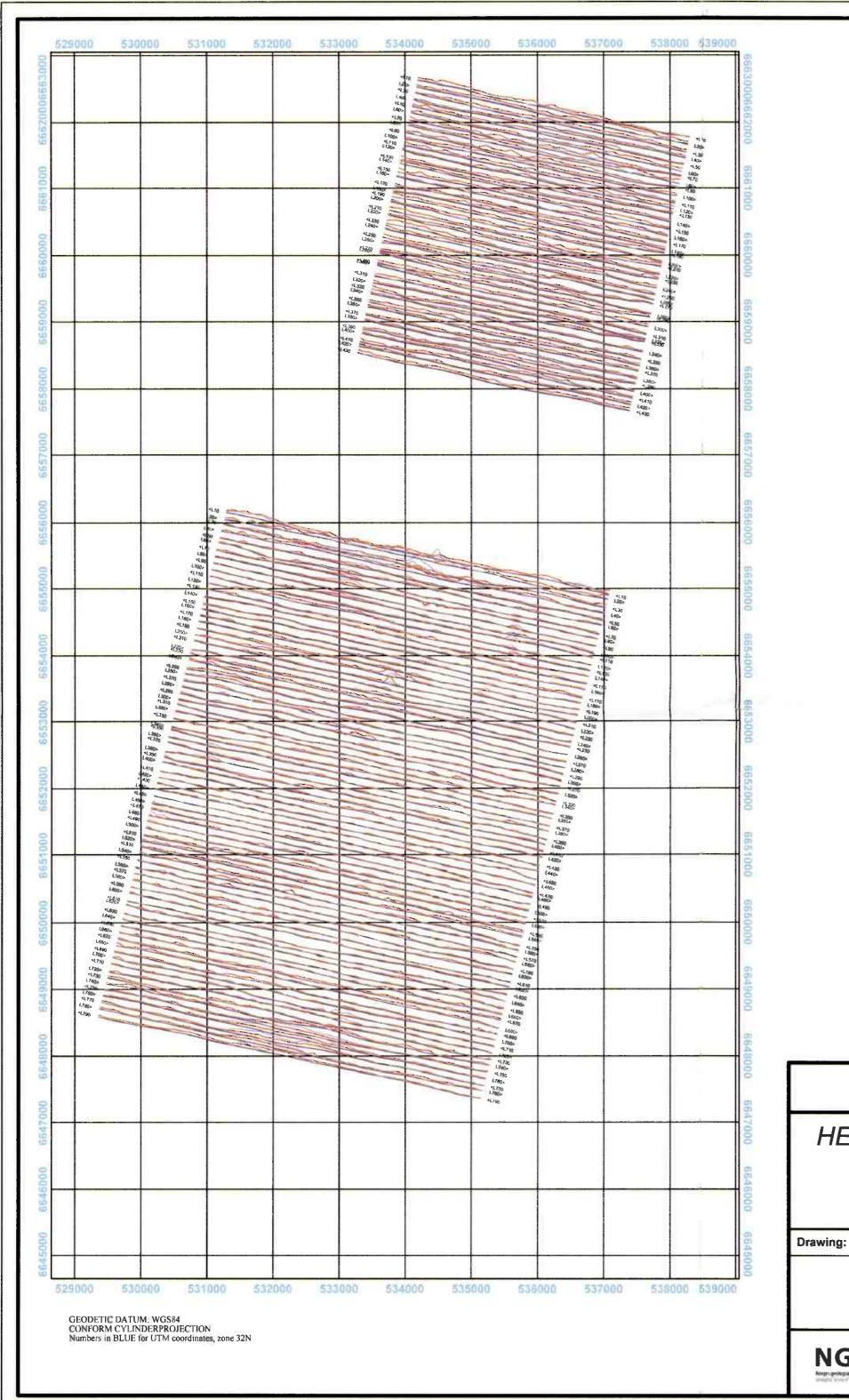
Buskerud



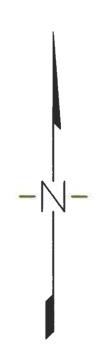
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39

Leiv Errikssons ver 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no Drawing no:

2006.021-03C







#### **HEM 7001 Hz COAXIAL**

Frequency : 7001 Hz (coaxial orientation) Coil spacing : 6 m

Inphase : 5 ppm/mm Quadrature : 5 ppm/mm

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

## HEM STACKED PROFILES 7001 Hz COAXIAL

#### Sigdal

Buskerud

Date: FEB2006

Mogaard, J.O. Scale 1:50 000 1000 3000 2000

(metres)

Mapsheet (1:50 000): 1714 I Hokksund 1714 IV Flesberg

Obs: JOM/JK

1715 III Eggedal 1715 II Krøderen

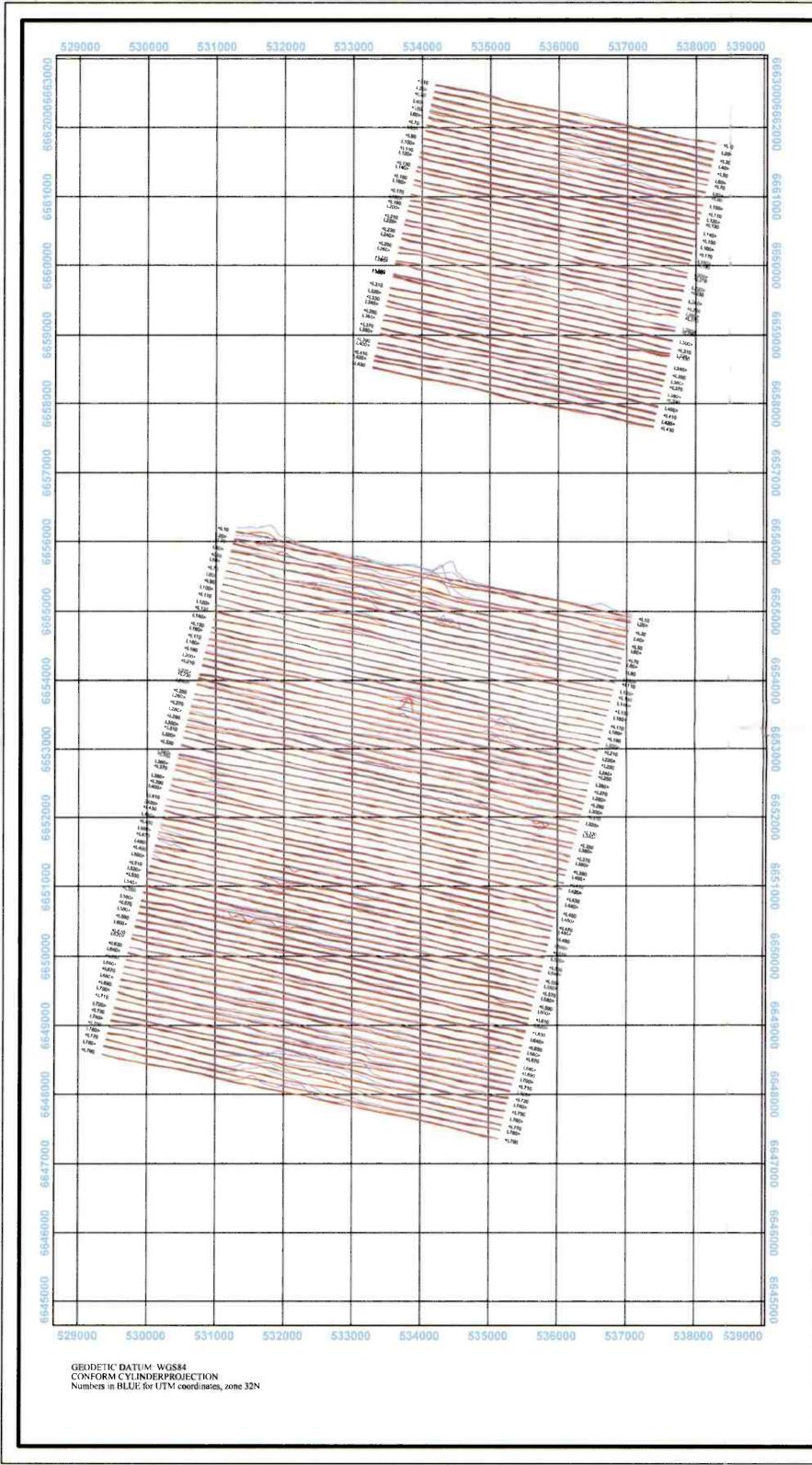


**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** Leiv Eirikssons vei 39

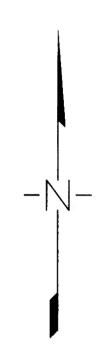
N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no

Drawing no:

2006.021-04C







#### **HEM 6606 Hz COPLANAR**

Frequency : 6606 Hz (horizontal, coplanar orientation)
Coll spacing : 6 m

InPhase Quad ,

Inphase : 10 ppm/mm Quadrature : 10 ppm/mm

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# HEM STACKED PROFILES 6606 Hz COPLANAR

#### Sigdal

Buskerud

Date: FEB2006

Scale 1:50 000

(metres)

Mapsheet (1:50 000): 1714 | Hokksund 1714 |V Flesberg 1715 ||| Eggedal

1715 li Krøderen

JOM/JK

Obs:



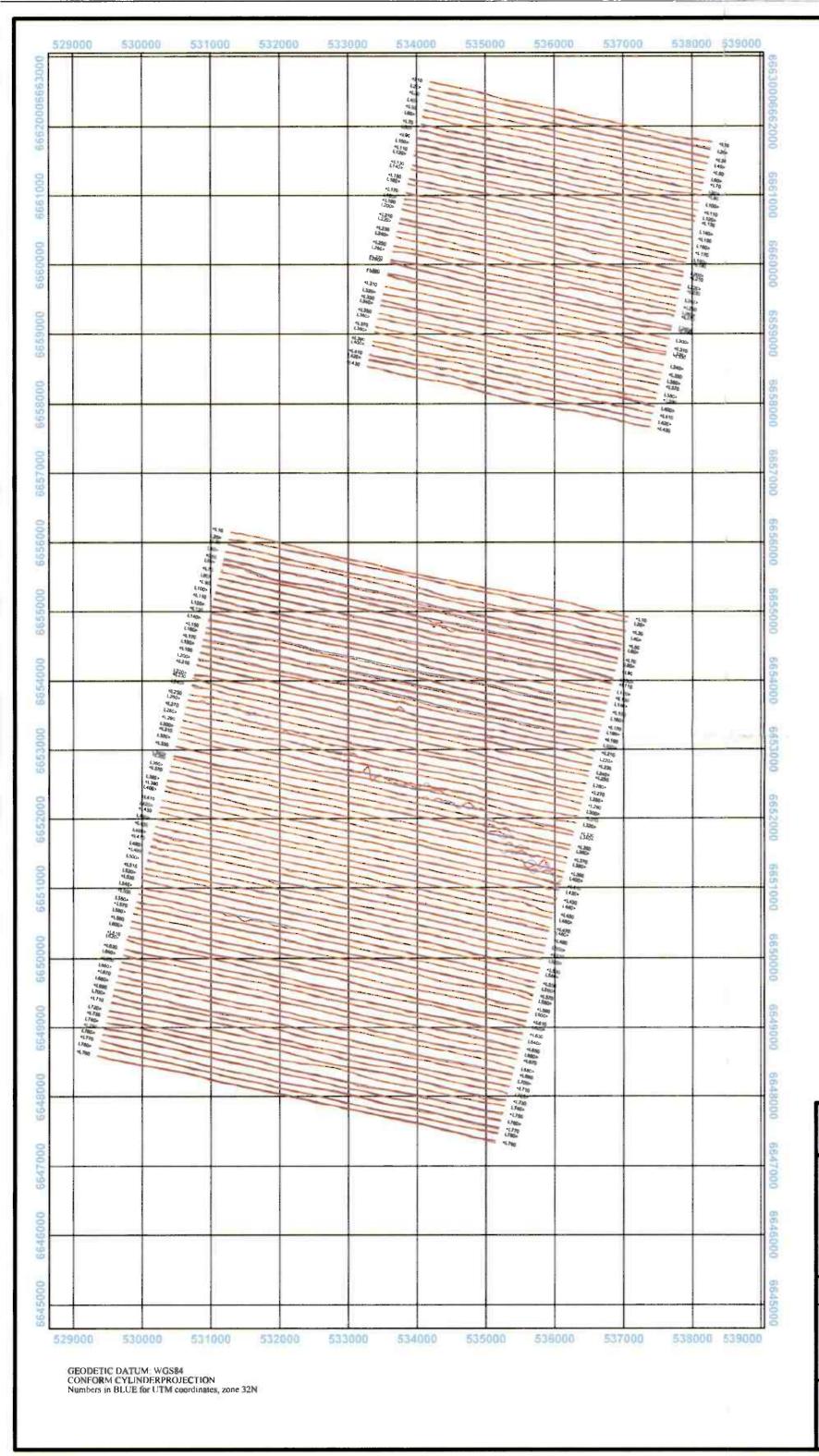
Mogaard, J.O.

Drawing:

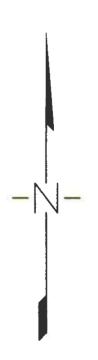
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY

Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no Drawing no:

2006.021-05C







#### **HEM 980 Hz COAXIAL**

Frequency: 980 Hz (coaxial orientation)
Coil spacing: 6 m

Inphase : 5 ppm/mm Quadrature : 5 ppm/mm

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

HEM STACKED PROFILES 980 Hz COAXIAL

#### Sigdal

**Buskerud** 

Date: FEB2006

Scale 1:50 000 1000

(metres)

http://www.ngu.no

Obs: JOM/JK Mapsheet (1:50 000):

1714 I Hokksund 1714 IV Flesberg 1715 III Eggedal 1715 II Krøderen

**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

Drawing no:

2006.021-06C

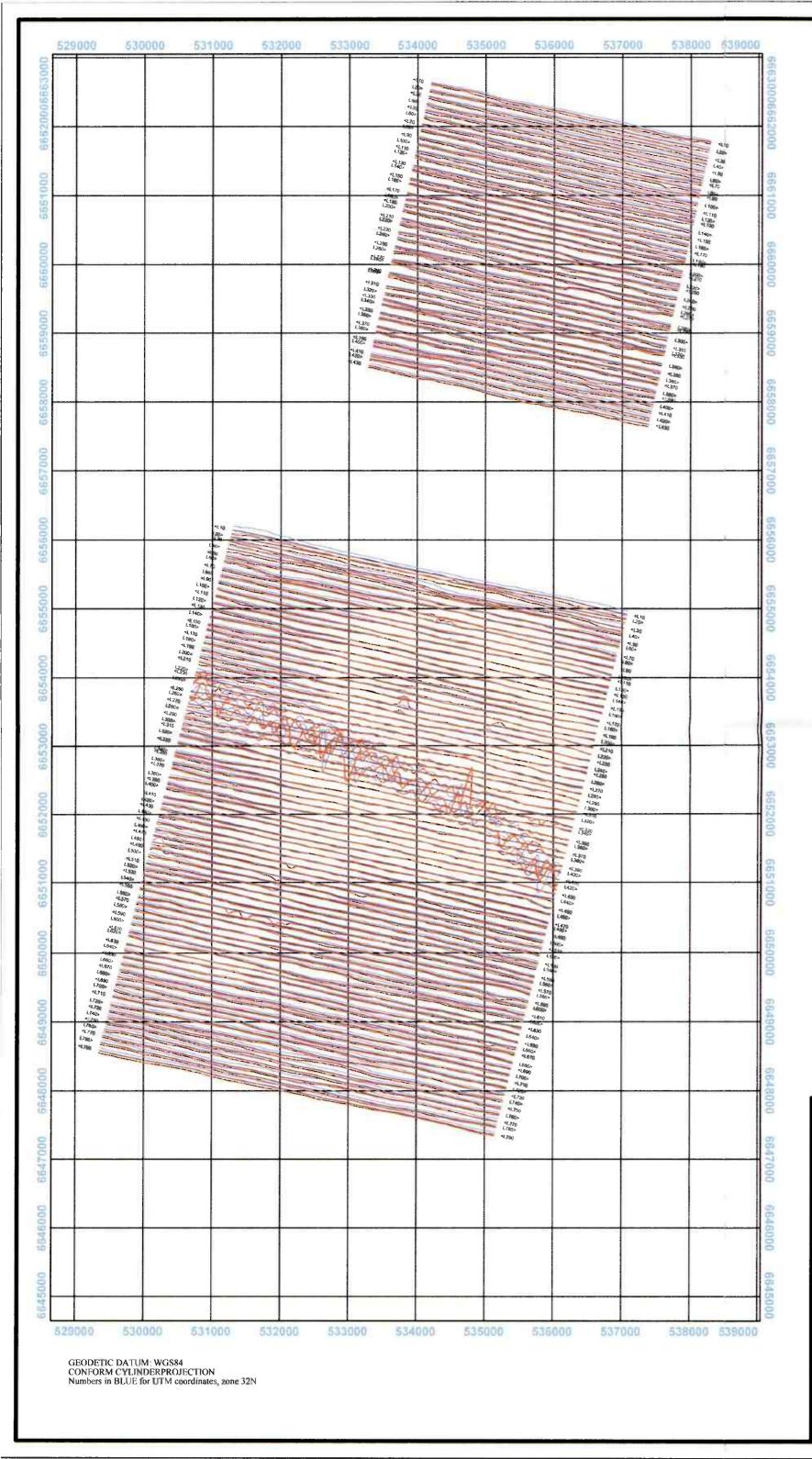


Mogaard, J.O.

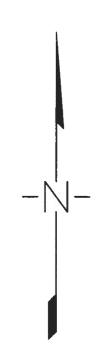
Drawing:

Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM

Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20







#### **HEM 980 Hz COPLANAR**

Frequency : 980 Hz (horizontal, coplanar orientation)
Coil spacing : 6 m

npnase : 10 ppm/mm Quadrature : 10 ppm/mm

#### NAVIGATION

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# HEM STACKED PROFILES 980 Hz COPLANAR

#### Sigdal

Buskerud

Drawing: Mogaard,J.O. Date: FEB2006

Scale 1:50 000

(metres)

1000 2000 3000

Obs: JOM/JK

Mapsheet (1:50 000):

1714 | Hokksund

1714 IV Flesberg 1715 III Eggedal 1715 II Krøderen

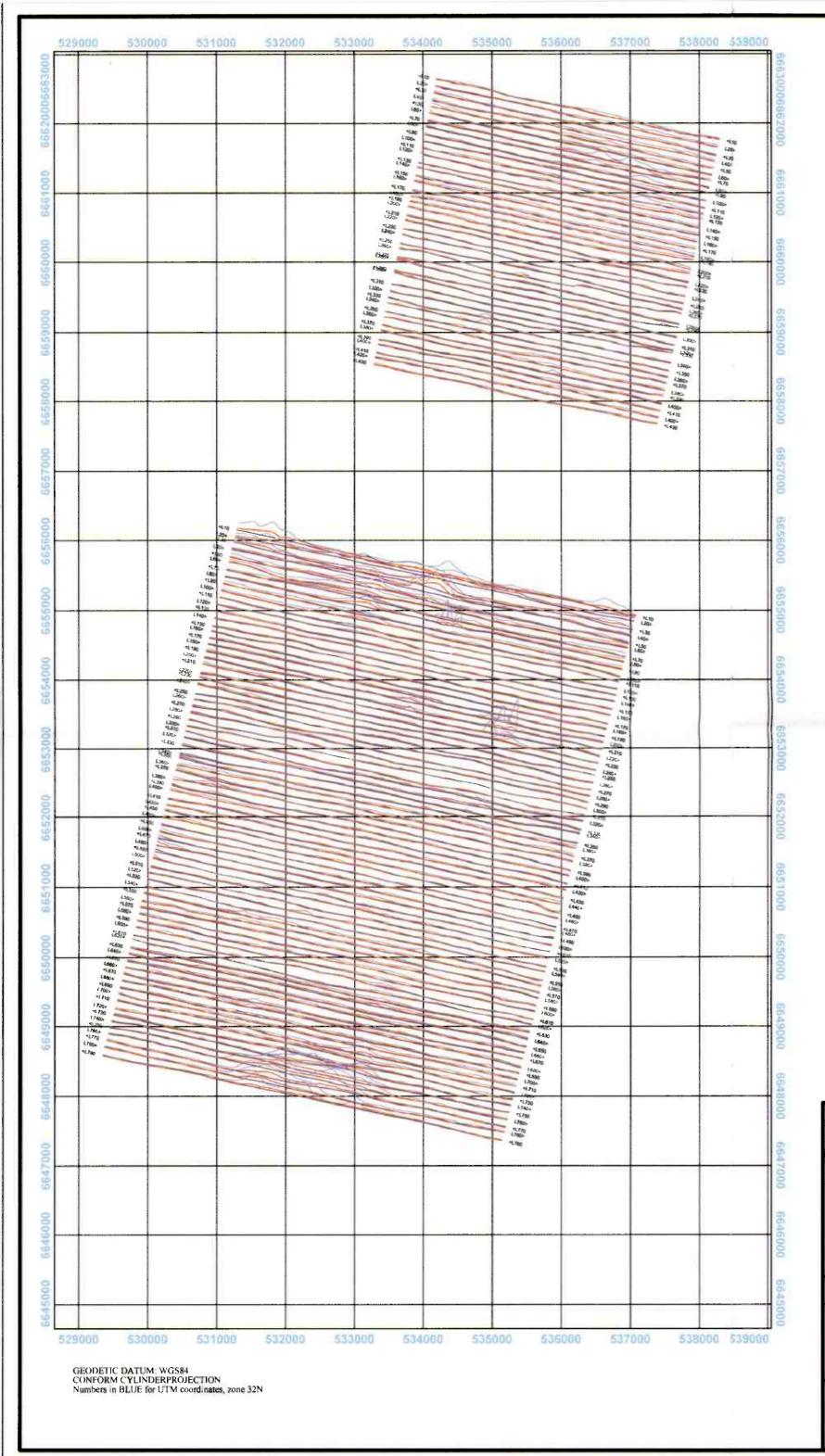


GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39

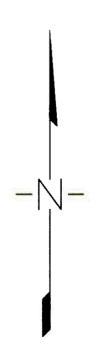
Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no

Drawing no:

2006.021-07C







#### **HEM 34133 Hz COPLANAR**

Frequency : 34133 Hz (horizontal, coplanar orientation) Coil spacing : 4.2 m

Quad.

Inphase : 10 ppm/mm Quadrature : 10 ppm/mm

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

## HEM STACKED PROFILES 34133 Hz COPLANAR

#### Sigdal

Buskerud

Date: FEB2006

Scale 1:50 000

(metres)

Obs: JOM/JK

Mapsheet (1:50 000):

1714 | Hokksund

1714 | V Flesberg

1714 IV Flesberg 1715 III Eggedal 1715 II Krøderen



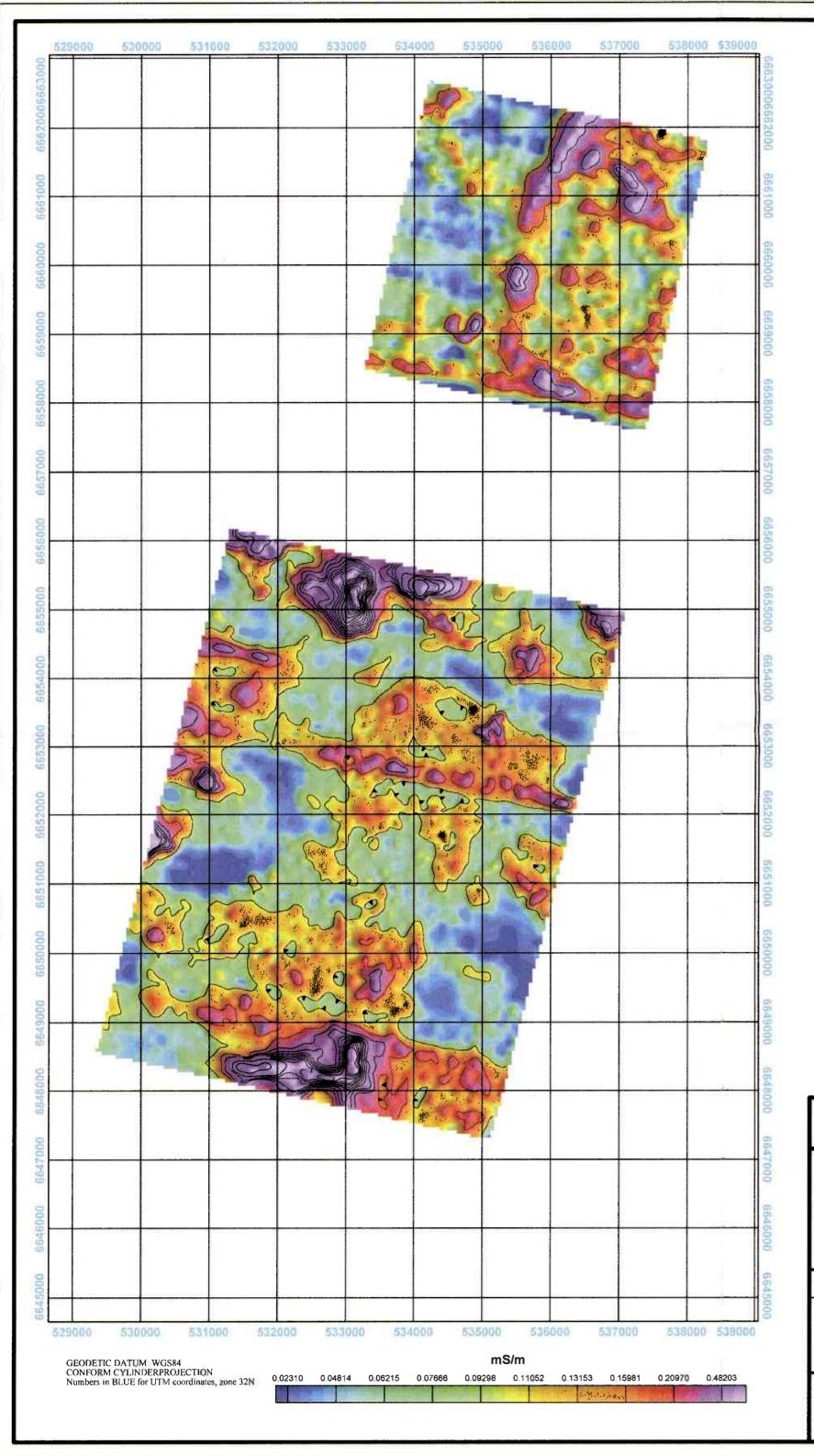
Drawing:

Mogaard, J.O.

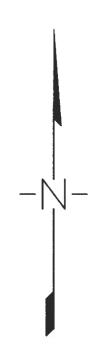
**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tei +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no Drawing no:

2006.021-08C







içulated r	rom 6606 horizontal co	piani	ar response.
ntours: g	iven in following inter	valls (	mS/m)
		0.1	
		1.0	
		2.0	
		5.0	

Sensor elevation - 30 meters.

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

**NAVIGATION** 

# A/S SULFIDMALM

EM APPARENT CONDUCTIVITY 6606 Hz H. Coplanar
Colours and contours

#### Sigdal

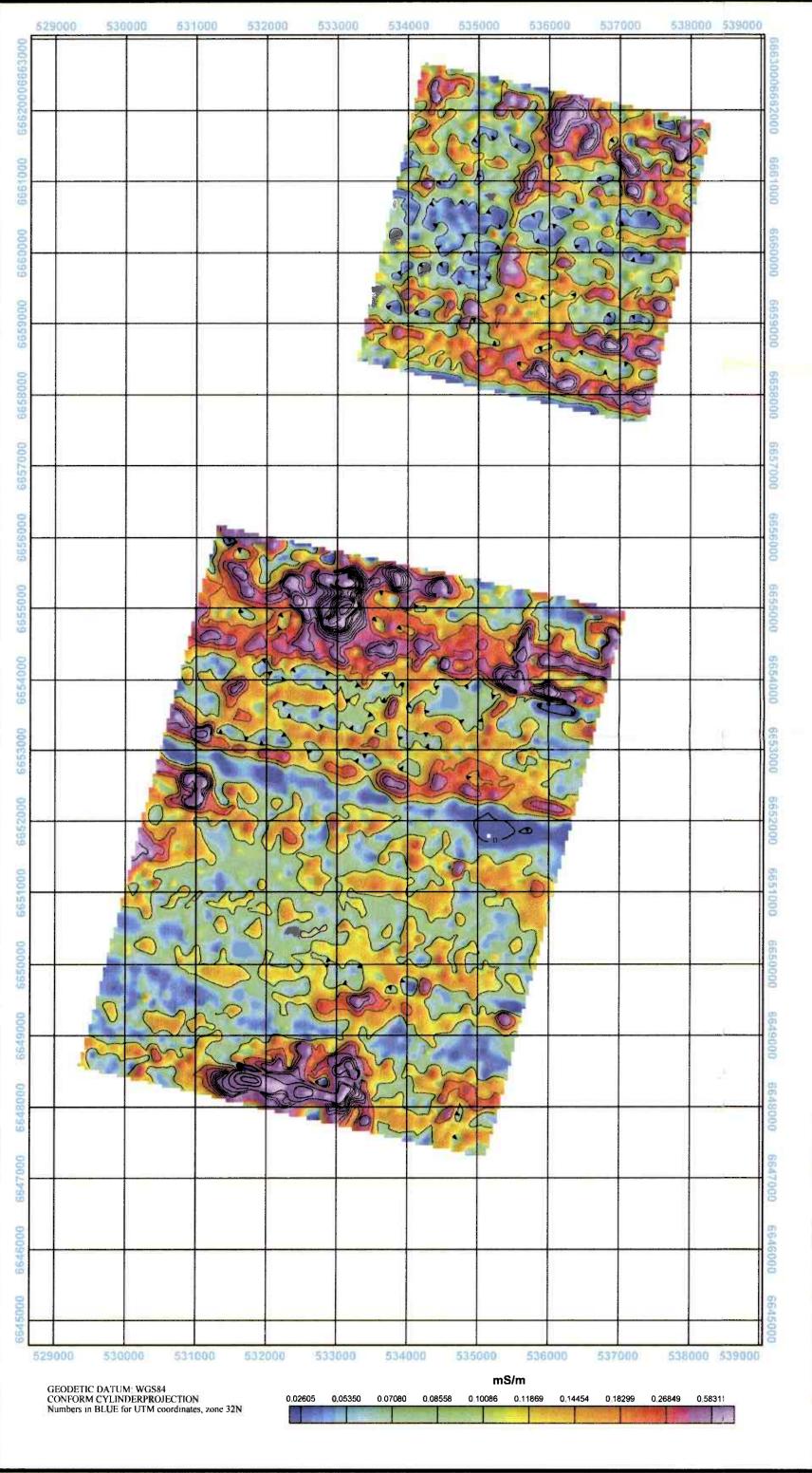
Buskerud



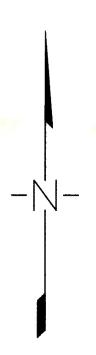
**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

Leiv Errikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no Drawing no:

2006.021-09C







Calculated from 7001 Hz coaxial response. Colours - distributed after colourscale.

Sensor elevation - 30 meters.

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

#### EM APPARENT CONDUCTIVITY 7001 Hz COAXIAL Colours and contours

## Sigdal

Buskerud

Drawing: Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006 Obs: JOM/JK Mapsheet (1:50 000): Scale 1:50 000 1714 | Hokksund 1000 2000 3000 1714 IV Flesberg 1715 III Eggedal 1715 ll Krøderen (metres)

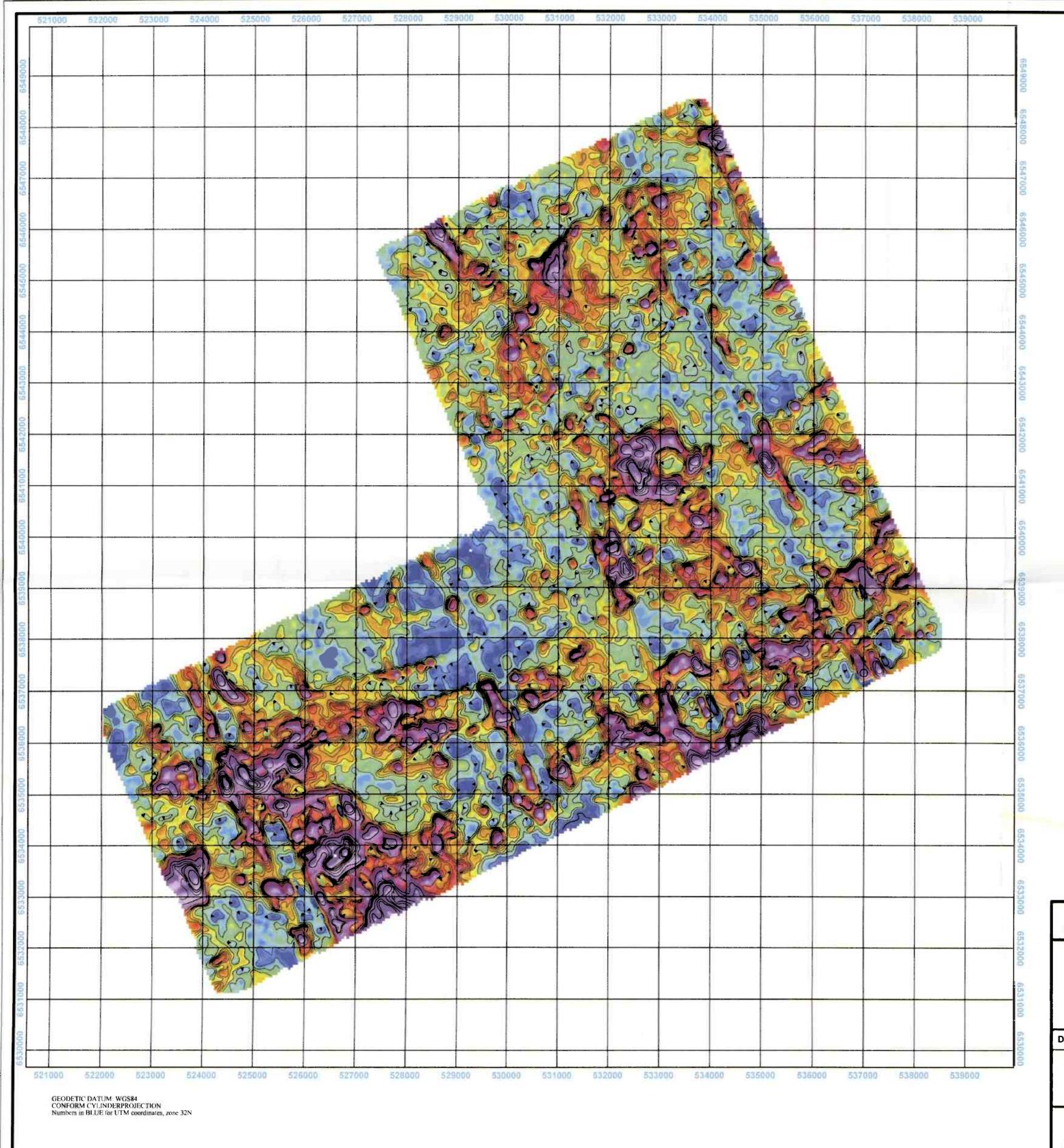


**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

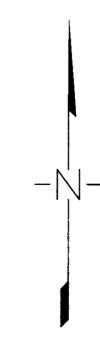
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no

Drawing no:

2006.021-10C







Calculated from 7001 Hz coaxial response.

Contours: given in following intervalls (mS/m

0.1 1.0 2.0

lours - distributed after colourscale.

Sensor elevation - 30 meters.

#### NAVIGATION

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

EM APPARENT CONDUCTIVITY 7001 Hz Coaxial
Colours and contours

#### Bamble

Telemark

Drawing: Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006

Scale 1:50 000

Des: JOM/JK

Mapsheet (1:50 000):

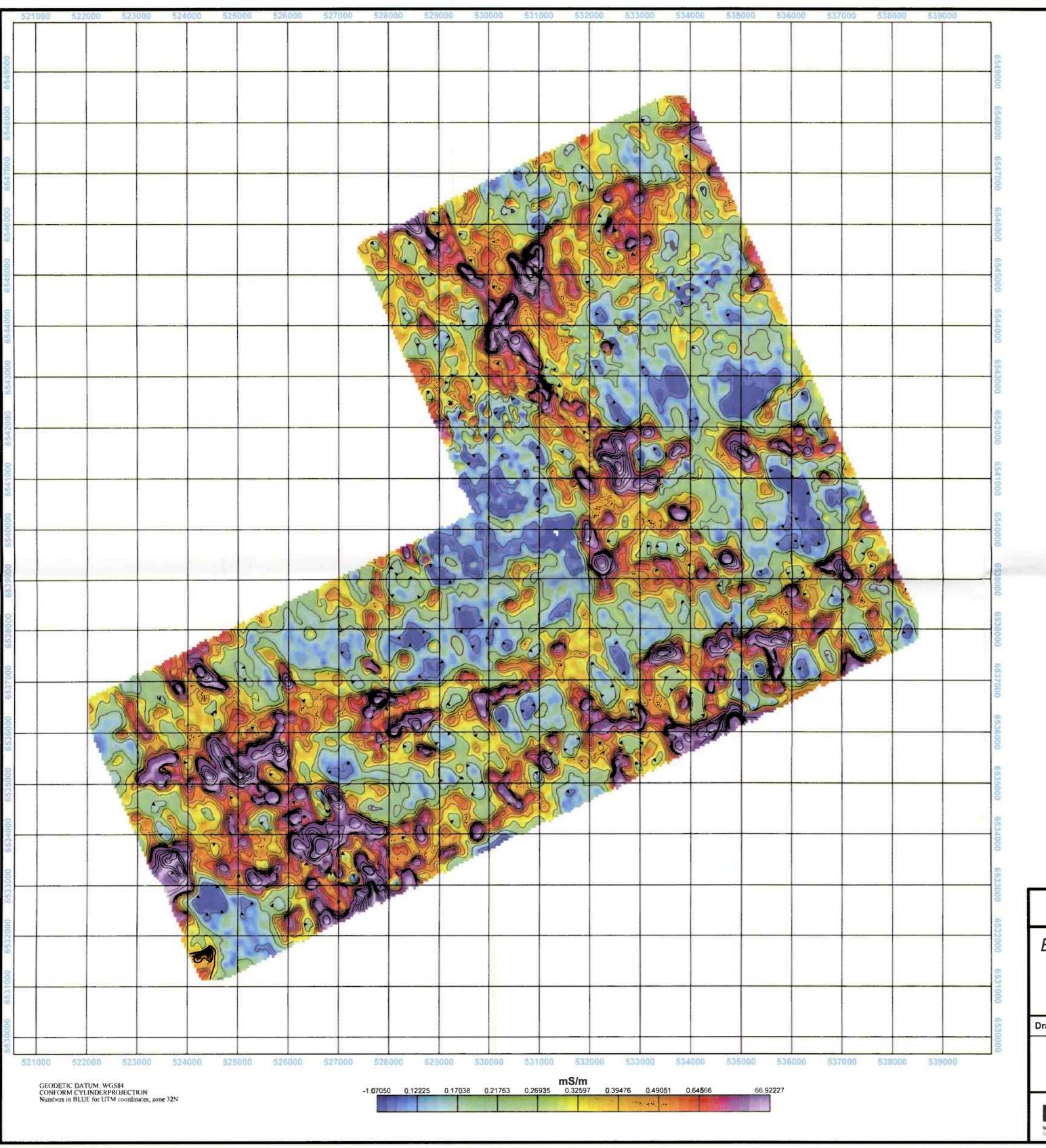
1712 IV Kragerø
1000 2000 3000 1712 I Langesund
1713 II Porsgrunn
(metres) 1713 III Kilebygd



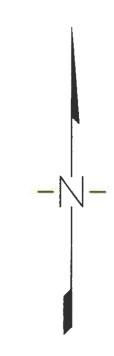
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY

Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no Drawing no:

2006.021-10B







Calculated from 6606 horizontal coplanar response. Contours: given in following intervalls (mS/m)

Colours - distributed after colourscale.

Sensor elevation - 30 meters.

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

EM APPARENT CONDUCTIVITY 6606 Hz H.Coplanar
Colours and contours

#### Bamble

Drawing: Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006 Obs: JOM/JK Mapsheet (1:50 000): Scale 1:50 000 1712 IV Kragers 1712 I Langesund 1713 II Porsgrunn 1713 III Kilebygd 1000

(metres)

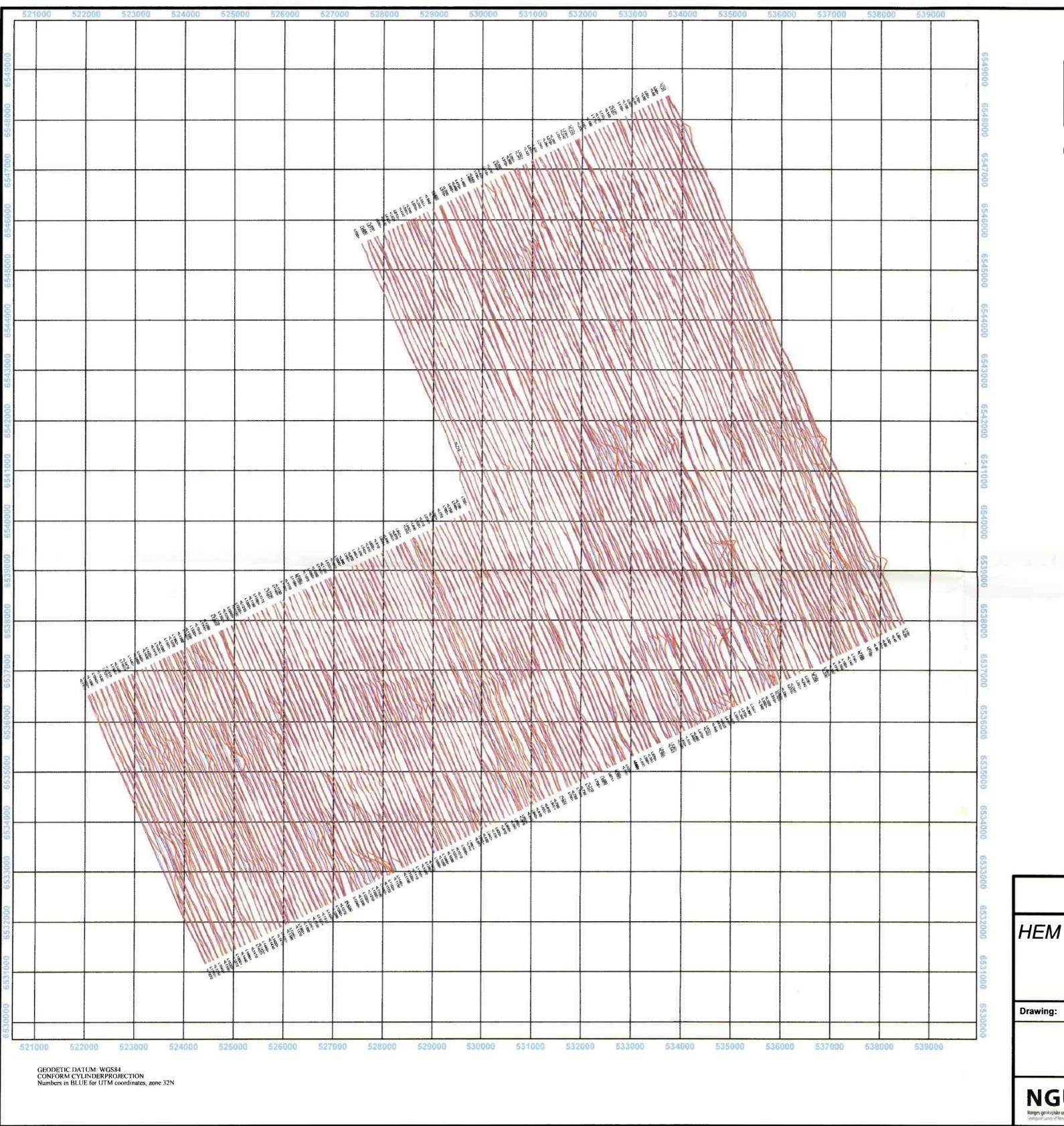


**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

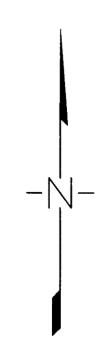
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no

Drawing no:

2006.021-09B







#### **HEM 34133 Hz COPLANAR**

#### **NAVIGATION**

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# HEM STACKED PROFILES 34133 Hz COPLANAR

#### Bamble

Telemark

Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006

(metres)

http://www.ngu.no

Mapsheet (1:50 000): Scale 1:50 000 1712 IV Kragerø 1712 I Langesund 1713 II Porsgrunn 1713 III Kilebygd 1000

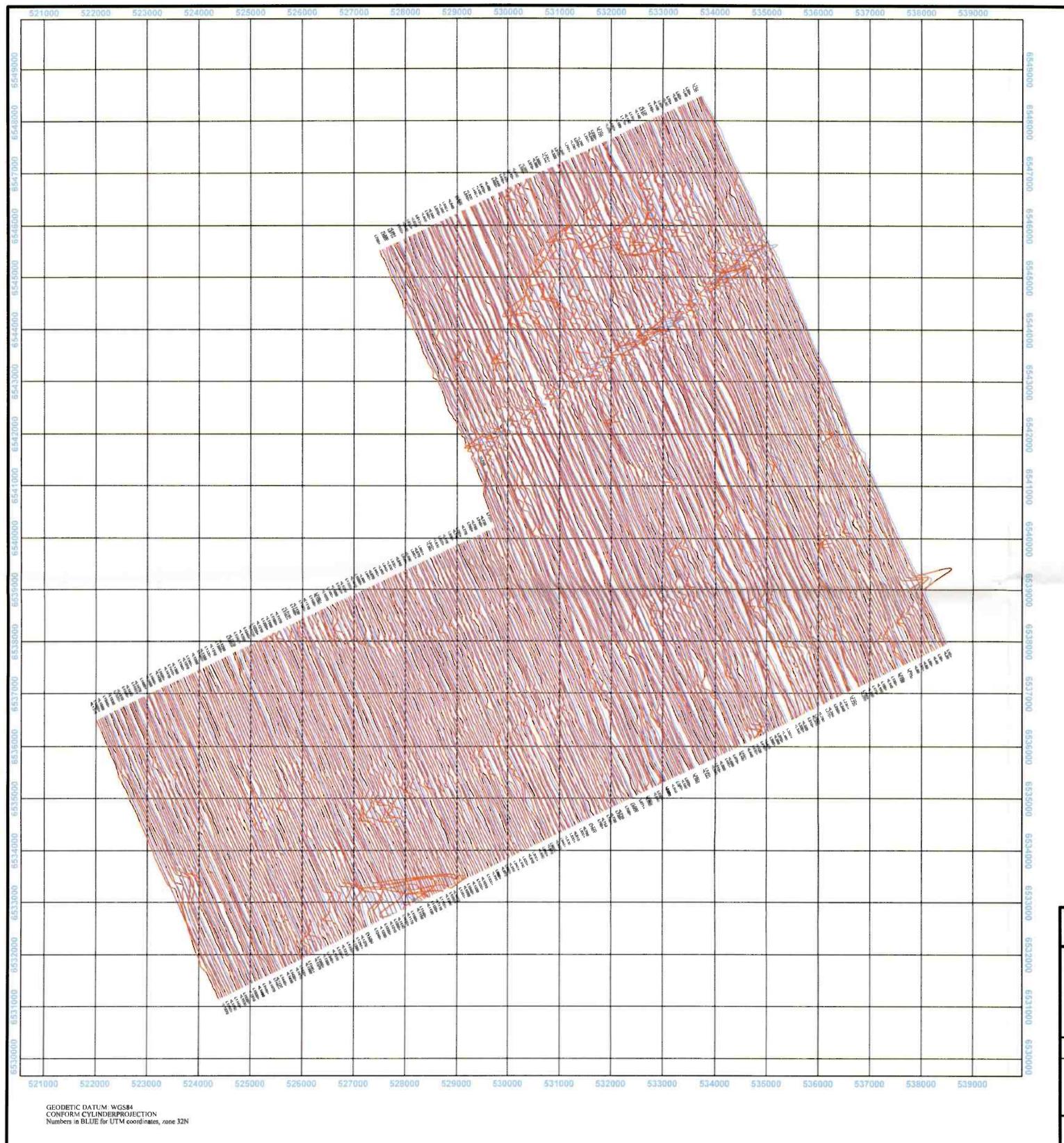


**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

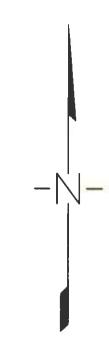
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 Drawing no:

Obs: JOM/JK

2006.021-08B







#### **HEM 880 Hz COPLANAR**

Frequency : 880 Hz (horizontal, coplanar orientation)
Coll spacing : 6 m

Inphase : 10 ppm/mm

#### NAVIGATION

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# HEM STACKED PROFILES 880 Hz COPLANAR

#### Bamble

Telemark

Drawing: Mogaard, J.O.

Date: FEB2006

Obs: JOM/JK

Mapsheet (1:50 000):
1712 IV Krager®
1712 I Langesund
1713 II Porsgrunn
1713 III Kilebygd

N-7491 TRONDHEIM

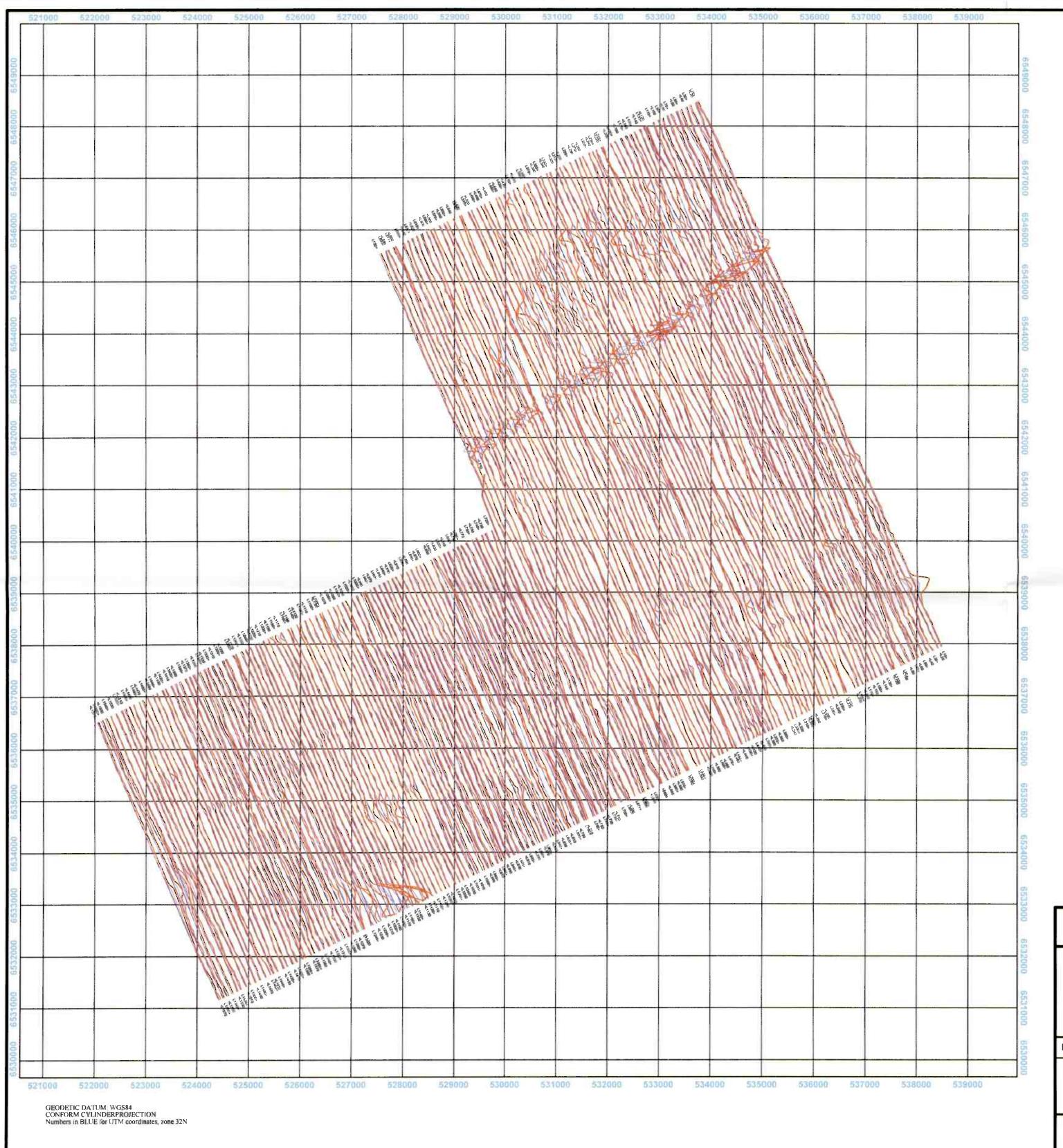
http://www.ngu.no

Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20

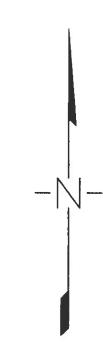


GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39

Drawing no: 2006.021-07B







#### **HEM 980 Hz COAXIAL**

Frequency : 980 Hz (coaxial orientation)
Coil spacing : 6 m

Inphase : 5 ppm/mm Quadrature : 5 ppm/mm

**NAVIGATION** 

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

HEM STACKED PROFILES 980 Hz COAXIAL

#### Bamble

Telemark

Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006 Obs: JOM/JK Drawing: Mapsheet (1:50 000): Scale 1:50 000 1712 IV Kragers 1000 1712 | Langesund 1713 II Porsgrunn 1713 III Kilebygd (metres)

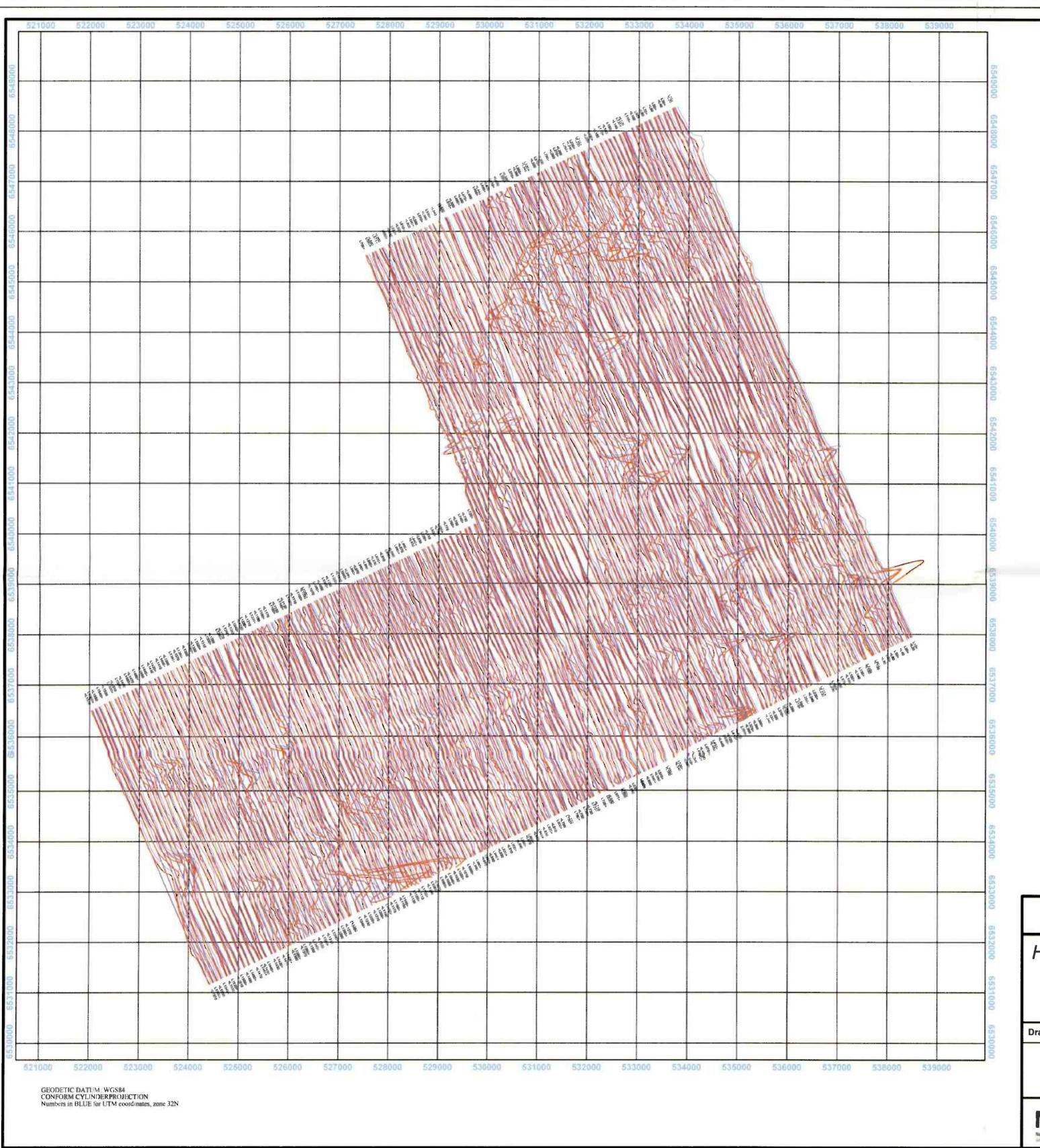


**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

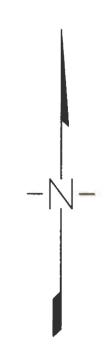
Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no

Drawing no:

2006.021-06B







#### HEM 6606 Hz COPLANAR

equency : 6606 Hz (horizontal, coplanar orientation)

con opacing . c iii

InPha**se** 

Inphase : 10 ppm/mi

**NAVIGATION** 

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

# HEM STACKED PROFILES 6606 Hz COPLANAR

#### Bamble

Telemark

Drawing: Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006

Scale 1:50 000

1000

EB2006 Obs: JOM/JK

Mapsheet (1:50 000):

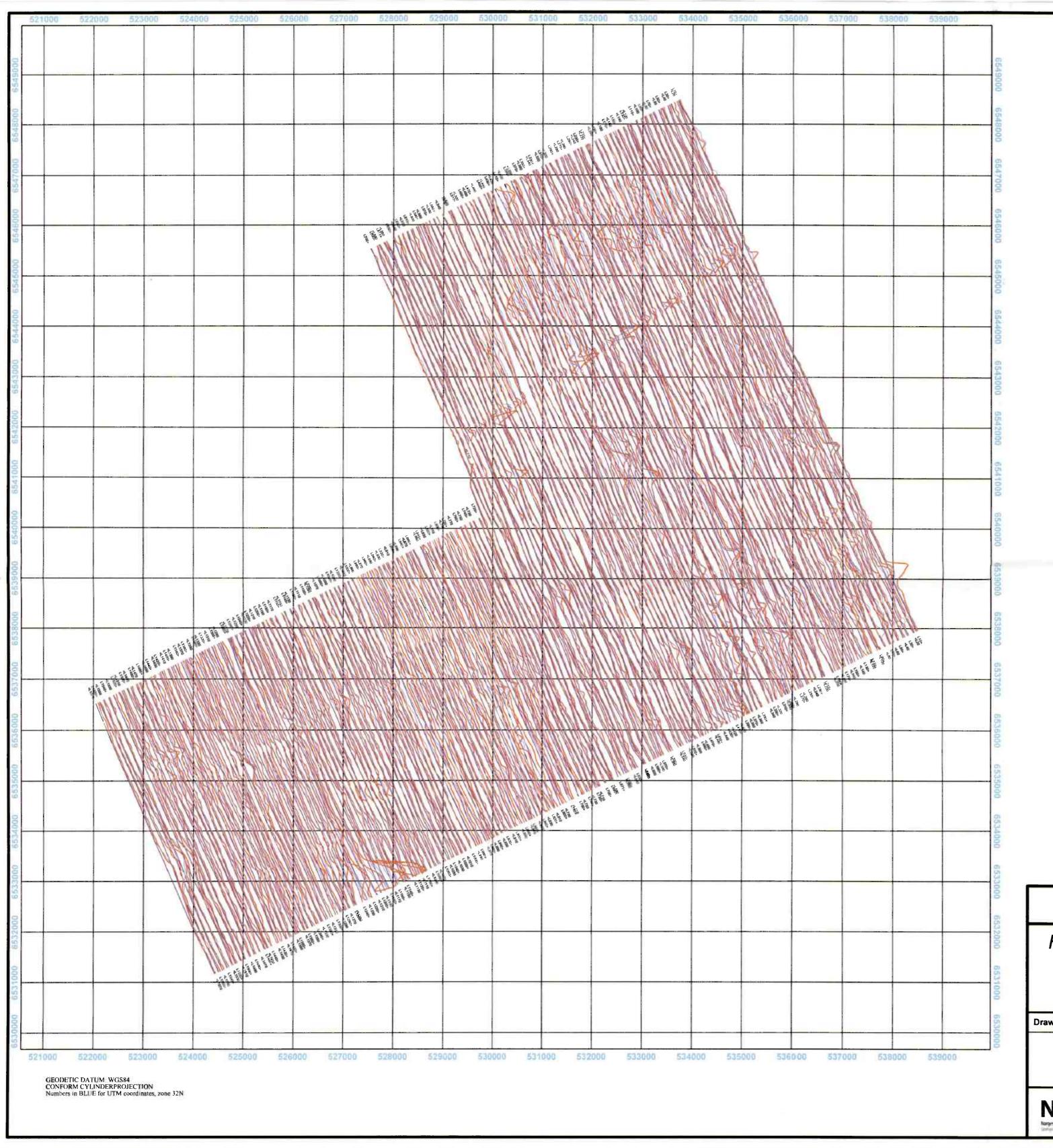
1712 IV Kragers
1712 I Langesund
1713 II Porsgrunn
1713 III Kilebygd



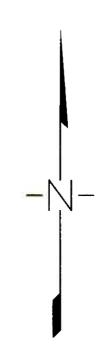
**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** 

Leiv Eirikssons vei 39 N-7491 TRONDHEIM Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no Drawing no:

2006.021-05B







#### **HEM 7001 Hz COAXIAL** Frequency : 7001 Hz (coaxial orientation) Coil spacing : 6 m

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

HEM STACKED PROFILES 7001 Hz COAXIAL

#### Bamble

1000

Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006 Scale 1:50 000

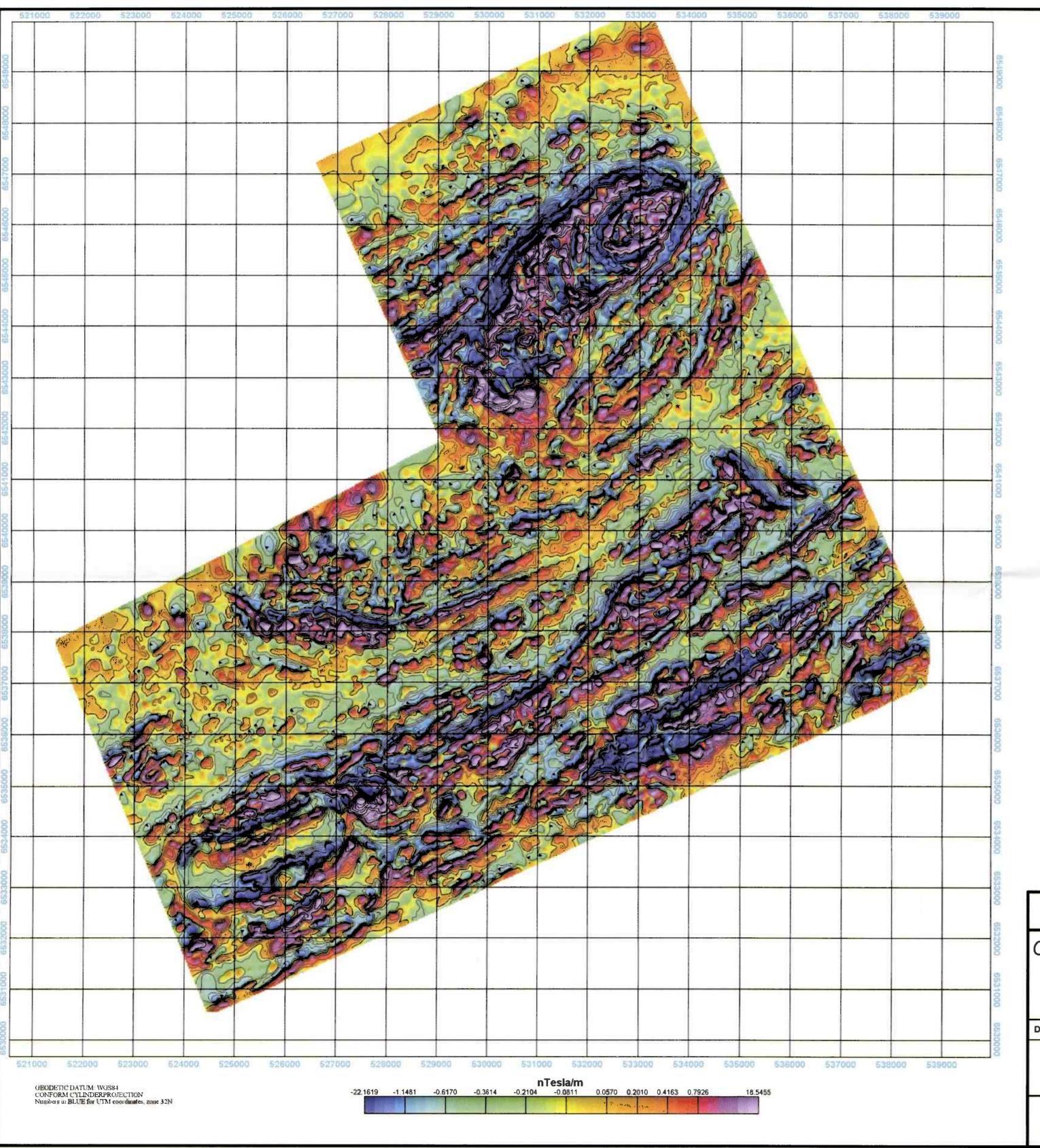
Obs: JOM/JK Mapsheet (1:50 000): 1712 IV Kragerø 1712 | Langesund 1713 || Porsgrunn 1713 || Kilebygd



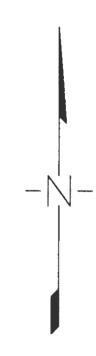
Drawing no:

Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20 http://www.ngu.no

2006.021-04B







#### CALCULATED VERTICAL GRADIENT

Vertical Magnetic Gradient (in NanoTeslas per meter). Calculated from the total field magnetics. Contours given in following intervalls:

Colours - distributed after colourscale.

Cesium high sensitivity magnetometer. Sensor elevation - 30 metres.

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

#### CALCULATED VERTICAL MAGNETIC GRADIENT Colours and contours

Bamble Telemark

Drawing: Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006 Obs: JOM/JK

> Scale 1:50 000 1000

> > (metres)

N-7491 TRONDHEIM

http://www.ngu.no

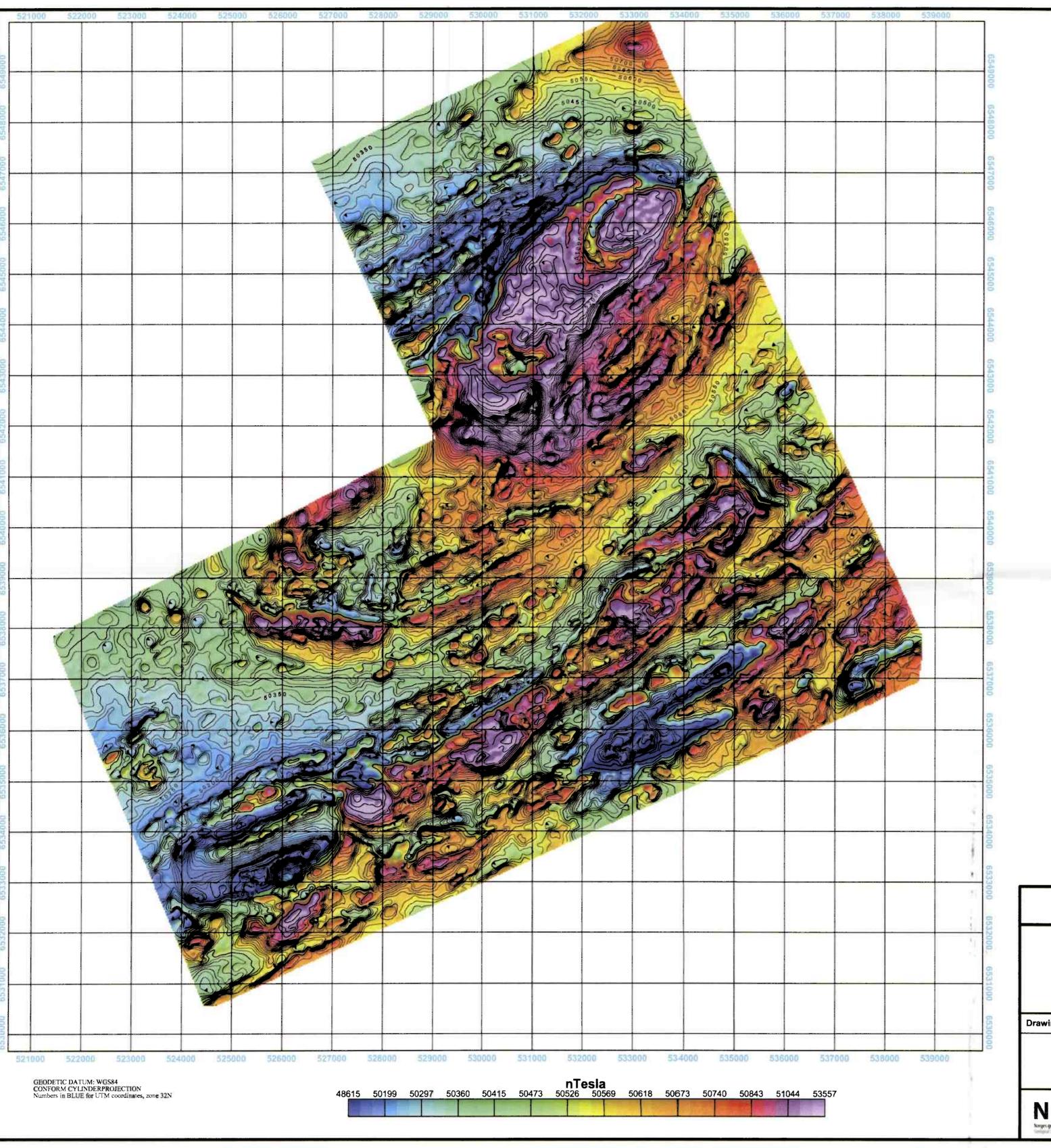
Mapsheet (1:50 000): 1712 IV Kragerø 1712 I Langesund 1713 II Porsgrunn 1713 III Kilebygd



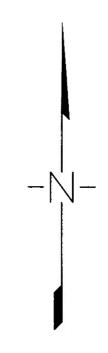
**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY** Leiv Eirikssons vei 39

Drawing no:

2006.021-03B Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20







#### TOTAL MAGNETIC FIELD

The intensity of the total magnetic field is in nanoTesla.

	25nT	
	50nT	
	100nT	
****	500nT	

Colours - distributed after colourscale.

Data are corrected for diurnal variations using a basemagneto at Gelteryggen airfield.

#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

#### TOTAL MAGNETIC FIELD Colours and contours

#### Bamble

Telemark

Mogaard, J.O. Date: FEB2006 Obs: JOM/JK Mapsheet (1:50 000): Scale 1:50 000 1712 IV Kragerø 1712 I Langesund 1713 II Porsgrunn 1713 III Kilebygd 1000

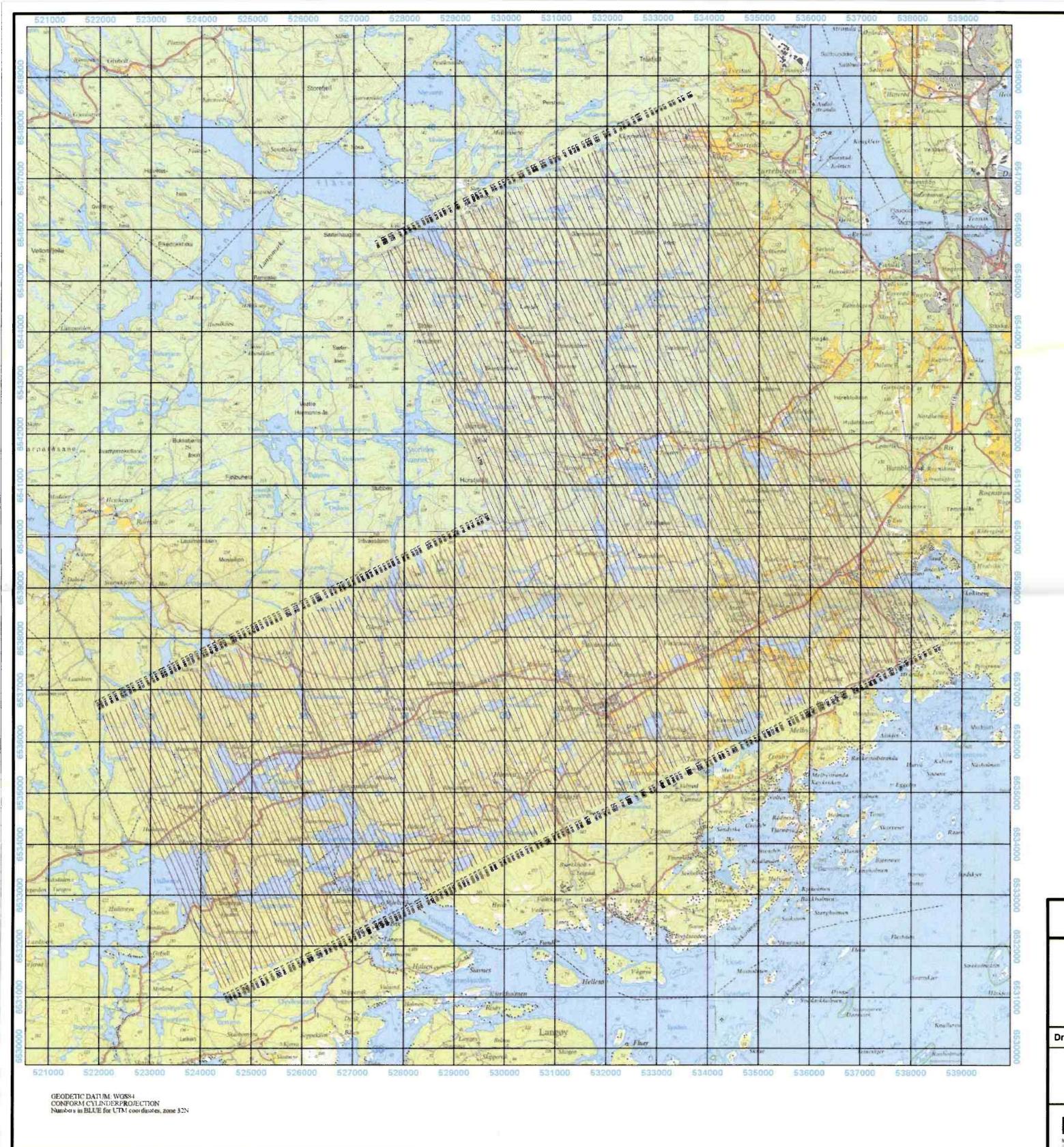


GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY
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N-7491 TRONDHEIM
Tel +47-73 90 40 00, Fax +47-73 92 16 20

http://www.ngu.no

Drawing no:

2006.021-02B









#### **NAVIGATION**

The entire area was covered by GPS navigation.

The nominal flying height above ground level in the area is 60 metres.

# A/S SULFIDMALM

## FLIGHT PATH

#### Bamble

Drawing: Mogaard, J.O.

Date: FEB2006

Obs: JOM/JK

Mapsheet (1:50 000):
1712 IV Kragere

1000 0 1000 2000 3000 (metres)

http://www.ngu.no

1712 | Langesund 1713 | Porsgrunn 1713 | Kilebygd



GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NORWAY
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2006.021-01B